

S0838 Hungate, William (1922-2007), Desegregation Collection, 1972-1990

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Related Collections:

S0448 Coalition For Information On School Desegregation (1981-1984), Records, 1954-1984
S0684 St. Louis' Desegregation Case, Records, 1972-1986

PROVENANCE

Donated by William Hungate.

HISTORY

The St. Louis Public School desegregation case had its origins in the U.S. Supreme Court's 1954 decision in *Brown v Board of Education*, which declared statutory public school segregation unconstitutional. From the 1830s until the *Brown* decision, Missouri's public schools were legally segregated, a condition made permanent in the 1875 state Constitution.

Constitutional segregation created not only a separate but an unequal school system for black children as well. The City of St. Louis maintained the largest segregated school system in the state, including hundreds of black students transported to the City's segregated schools from St. Louis County districts. For much of the twentieth century, the segregated North St. Louis grew due largely to neighborhood housing covenants and real estate agencies "steering" blacks to the area. As the City School Board assigned students to neighborhood schools, a segregated education system was inevitable.

(For a history of the St. Louis desegregation experience, see Judge Gerald W. Heaney and Dr. Susan Uchitelle, *Unending Struggle: The Long Road to an Equal Education in St. Louis* (Reedy Press, St. Louis, 2004).

Following the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision, the St. Louis Board of Education approached the desegregation issue cautiously. Despite the Supreme Court's order that legally segregated schools should be desegregated "with all deliberate speed," for nearly two decades after the *Brown* decision St. Louis made minimal efforts to comply with the Court's order, and in the early 1970s little had changed in the racial separation of St. Louis city students. In North St. Louis, the students and staff were black, and the reverse was true in South St. Louis. Moreover, North side school buildings, equipment, and books were usually inferior to those in the all-white schools. Consequently, in 1971, Mrs. Minnie Liddell founded a Northside group called Concerned Parents to seek relief from the inadequate education system imposed by segregation in North St. Louis schools.

A year later, Mrs. Liddell filed a class-action suit against the St. Louis School Board,

individual school board members, and St. Louis County school superintendents in the name of her son Craton Liddell seeking an end to the unequal segregated system. The suit claimed that the defendants, in maintaining segregated school systems, violated the Fourteenth Amendment rights of their children by denying them equal educational opportunities.

As the case (referred to throughout the Collection as Liddell, et al, plaintiffs, v Board of Education, et al, defendants) developed, the list of litigants expanded. Parents of other black children and the NAACP were the most significant additions to the plaintiff list, while parents of white children filed countersuits to prevent any change in the school system. Defendants included the St. Louis Board of Education, individual Board members, and school administrators as well. Ultimately, the Missouri Board of Education, state Commissioner of Education, and state executives, notably the Governor and state Attorney General, also became defendants. Lastly, many of the St. Louis County School Districts Boards of Education became litigants because their districts transported black children into St. Louis during the legal segregation era.

The case of Liddell, et al v Board of Education, et al lasted nearly thirty years, from 1972 until the litigants agreed to a final settlement in 1999. Even then, the state continued to support Interdistrict student transfers for another three years with a promise to fund magnet schools for ten years. Due to its length and complexity, Liddell v Board of Education tested not only the legal knowledge but the patience, nerves, and stamina of the presiding judges. In all, four judges of U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Missouri, Eastern Division, located in St. Louis, presided in Liddell, et al v Board of Education, et al. Chief Judge James H. Meredith first heard the case from February 1972 until December 1980. Judge William L. Hungate oversaw the case until he asked to be relieved in February 1985. Stephen N. Limbaugh then took up the gavel through September 1991 when Judge George F. Gunn replaced him. Upon Gunn's death in 1998, Limbaugh presided over the case until the 1999 agreement at last brought an end to Liddell v Board of Education.

As the length of the case suggests, Liddell v Board of Education was a complicated case, involving as it did, sensitive racial issues, with their origins in Missouri's history as a slave state and the maintenance of a constitutionally mandated segregated school system once slavery was abolished. The City of St. Louis initially defended the segregated school system by maintaining that its schools simply reflected the demographic distribution of whites and blacks in south side and the north side neighborhoods respectively. Additionally, the Board of Education emphasized, seventy percent of the students in the school system were black, making meaningful integration impossible. The Board's defense came under close scrutiny as the case developed.

In the first segment of Liddell v Board of Education, Judge Meredith presiding, some progress was made, notably with the creation of a number of integrated "magnet schools" (with specialized curricula such as arts, music, and so on) and a modest effort to integrate the teaching staff. However, Meredith eventually ruled in 1979 that the city school board was not responsible for the segregated school system. The Liddell plaintiffs appealed the ruling to the U. S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit Court. In March 1980, the 8th circuit overturned Meredith's decision and referred the case back to the U.S. District Court with orders to develop an integration plan. Meredith appointed Edwin T. Foote, Dean of the Washington University Law School to prepare a voluntary desegregation plan that would involve both the

St. Louis School system and the school districts of St. Louis County. In turn, Foote called on educational expert Dr. Gary Orfield to develop a voluntary plan. Orfield's plan, modified several times, ultimately served as the solution to the case.

In late December 1980, Meredith requested relief from the case. District Court administrators appointed Judge William L. Hungate to replace Meredith. Another nineteen years of costly hearings, rulings, appeals, and often strident political resistance and public uproar passed before a final settlement was reached. Nonetheless, during his time on the bench, Hungate oversaw the implementation of a "voluntary" Interdistrict desegregation program involving city and St. Louis County school districts that included bussing black city students to suburban elementary and high schools, and transporting white suburban students to the magnet schools. Gaining the support and cooperation of the suburban schools in the project was not easy, as the documents in this collection amply demonstrate. Indeed, in the summer of 1981, Hungate ultimately gained acceptance of voluntary Interdistrict desegregation only by threatening to order the creation of a mandatory unitary city-suburban school system if the county schools did not agree to participate in a voluntary desegregation program. Under this threat, the suburban school districts reluctantly accepted the Hungate plan.

The massive cost of implementing voluntary Interdistrict desegregation became a major source of public opposition to Hungate's plan. Taxpayers of the City of St. Louis and the State of Missouri not only paid the costs of transportation, tuition, school supplies, and so on but a large percentage of the expenses of the scores of lawyers involved in the lengthy trail. Journalist William Freivogel estimates that the state of Missouri alone spent \$1.7 billion to cover its obligations imposed by the court. The cost of desegregation, when coupled with the ever sensitive issue of race relations, provoked sharp protests from the public, politicians, and the local press, most notably the now defunct *St. Louis Globe Democrat*. (The collection has four boxes of newspaper clippings. Hungate was acutely aware of the public uproar over his decisions and kept a close watch on how the local media reported the case.) In addition, letters from St. Louis area citizens poured in, most of them expressing strong disapproval of Hungate's decisions. One correspondent, Warren Barnett, inundated Hungate with scores and scores of vicious, obscene, sometimes threatening letters. (Barnett also peppered the mayor and governing council of Maplewood with similar threatening letters. He ultimately went to jail for this harassment.) On occasion, as with Barnett, U.S. Marshals and FBI agents investigated apparent serious threats to Judge Hungate's personal safety, and on occasion, U.S. Marshals escorted Hungate from his home to the federal court in St. Louis.

At one point, fed up with the obstructionism of Missouri attorneys general and governors, stung by increasingly sharp public opposition to desegregation and its growing costs, and upset with the often savage press treatment of the case, Hungate considered recusing himself from the case. (Recusal is a legal term related to the removal of a judge from a case when it appears that his/her impartiality or self-interest might affect the judge's actions in that case.) Hungate later told a colleague that he and his staff were working on draft fourteen of a recusal statement when John F. Nangle, Chief Judge of the U.S. District Court, Eastern District, persuaded Hungate to stay on the case.

SCOPE AND CONTENT

Several collections in the State Historical Society of Missouri Research Center-St. Louis

relate to the Liddell v Board of Education case, but the Hungate-St. Louis School Desegregation Case collection (1972-1985) includes material not available elsewhere. In sum, the Hungate Collection provides an insight into how the Judge and his staff prepared for hearings and rulings related to the case, in some instances, in great detail. Of particular importance are the working papers, research sources, and early drafts prepared by Hungate and his staff in preparing court orders and rulings, and in correspondence with litigants in the case. Many of the drafts include marginal comments in Hungate's handwriting. Another important series contains letters sent to Judge Hungate, not only from St. Louisans and Missourians but from around the country. The letters also provide insight to the sensitive nature of this crucial case as it related to race relations generally.

COLLECTION OVERVIEW

The collection is divided into six series: 1. Case Files, 1972-1985, f. 1-207; 2. Decisions and rulings by U.S. Appeals Courts and the U.S. Supreme Court, 1976-1985, f. 208-255; 3. Government, academic, and legal sources, 1974-1991, f. 256-315; 4. Citizen advisory groups, 1980-1990, f. 316-367; 5. Citizen mail to Judge William Hungate, 1980-1990, f. 368-400; 6. Newspaper and Magazine clippings, 1981-1989, f. 401-435

SERIES 1, CASE FILES, 1972-1985, FOLDERS 1-207.

Arranged chronologically. Contains court orders, court rulings, motions, and reports that record the history of the case. Subseries I contain material related to attorney's fees paid by the court (1980-1984). Subseries II (1982-1984) hold documents related to Judge Hungate's consideration to recuse himself from Liddell v Board of Education.

SERIES 2, DECISIONS AND RULINGS BY U.S. APPEALS COURTS AND THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, 1976-1985, FOLDERS 208-255

Throughout the Liddell v Board of Education trial, litigants on all sides appealed Hungate's rulings and court orders. Attorneys General of the state of Missouri, were particularly active in appealing Hungate's rulings, first to the U.S. Court of Appeals, and if unsuccessful there, asking the U.S. Supreme Court to overturn Appeals court rulings. The appeals process prolonged the life of the case for years and also contributed substantially to the costs of hearing the case.

SERIES 3, GOVERNMENT, ACADEMIC, AND LEGAL SOURCES, 1974-1991, FOLDERS 256-315

Due to the complexity and precedent setting nature of Craton Liddell, et al v St. Louis Board of Education, Judge Hungate and his staff sought ideas and precedents from diverse sources and people. His staff searched academic and law journals for articles that dealt particularly with school desegregation cases in other cities and states. In addition, Hungate appointed court experts to advise him and to work with the litigants in developing a desegregation plan acceptable to all the parties involved. The selection of a "Special Master" was particularly important to Judges Meredith and Hungate. The Special Master was an independent lawyer with experience in mediating solutions in complicated legal cases. The Special Master oversaw negotiations with the various parties involved in the case in order to reach a mutual

agreement. In addition, the Hungate court reviewed U.S. Court rulings dealing with school desegregations, seeking precedents as guidelines for *Liddell v Board of Education*.

SERIES 4, CITIZEN ADVISORY GROUPS, 1980-1990, FOLDERS 316-367

Judge James Meredith established the Desegregation Advisory and Monitoring Committee in July 1980. DMAC was an interracial advisory committee that served to promote community involvement in the desegregation process and to report to the Court on the progress of integration. DMAC was the first of several interracial citizens' committees to work with Meredith and Hungate. The groups advised the judges, worked with the schools involved in desegregation, and sought to explain the purpose of desegregation to the larger St. Louis community.

SERIES 5, CITIZEN MAIL TO JUDGE WILLIAM HUNGATE, 1980-1990, FOLDERS 368-400

Letters to Hungate from the citizenry reveal how vehemently much of the public opposed the Interdistrict desegregation. No other collection related to *Liddell v Board of Education* has a source like this.

From the time Judge James Meredith made his initial rulings on *Craton Liddell, et al v St. Louis Board of Education* through the implementation of Judge William Hungate's Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation ruling, the press and public expressed strong opposition to court rulings. Hungate received the brunt of criticism and public hostility on desegregation. Much of this criticism came through the mail. This series is divided in two parts: the first is composed of mail from one correspondent, Warren M. Barnett of Maplewood, Missouri. (As noted in the introduction, Barnett was more than a crank and potentially posed a threat to Hungate and others involved in the case. Researchers should be aware that most of Barnett's letters and envelopes contain vicious racial diatribes, salacious sexual references, and virulent religious denunciations.) The remainder of correspondence largely reflects negative views on the desegregation program but however negative they might be these letters were not as vitriolic and threatening as Barnett's.

SERIES 6, NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE CLIPPINGS, 1981-1989, FOLDERS 401-435

Following a practice first adopted as a Congressman, Hungate had his staff assiduously collect news clippings on how the public and the press reacted to his decisions. The *St. Louis Globe-Democrat*, in particular, was vehemently opposed to the Interdistrict Desegregation plan.

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None

FOLDER LISTING

SERIES 1, CASE FILES, 1972-1985, FOLDERS 1-207

Box 1, Folders 1-23 (057221)

1. Background information on court appointment of *amicus curiae*, no date
2. Documents in re Racial Segregation in Riverview Gardens, 1954-1980
3. Civil Docket Sheets for the case, Judge James H. Meredith Presiding, February 18, 1972-September 15, 1981
4. Liddell and Caldwell v. St. Louis Board of Education, "Complaint in Intervention," U.S. District Court, Eastern Missouri, Eastern Division, August 10, 1977
5. Court Orders May- Dec. 1980
6. Document dated December 22, 1980 from the U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Missouri, Eastern Division, assigning "The Honorable William L. Hungate to preside over Craton Liddell, *et. al.* v. Board of Education, St. Louis, et al, December 19, 1980
7. Report of the Board of Education, City of St. Louis, Response to Court Order, December 31, 1980
8. Enforcement of Desegregation Orders, Sanctions, 1980-1981
9. Court Orders and Directives on Policy for Magnet Schools in City of St. Louis, Jan. 2, Mar. 4, Sept. 25, 1981
10. Analyses of St. Louis Board of Education Motion to add Additional School Districts and to file a Cross Claim in the Liddell v. Board of Education Case, January-June 1981
11. Papers Relating to a Motion to Disqualify Judge Hungate from the Liddell v Board of Education Case, February-September 1981
12. Court Orders Related to Discussions, Rulings, and Reports to Desegregate Vocational Schools in St. Louis City and St. Louis County, January 9 through December 4, 1981
13. Proposed Educational Plans for Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation of St. Louis area schools Submitted to Judge Hungate, January-July 1981
14. State of Missouri Plan for Vocational Education Programs in re Desegregation Plan, Jan. 8, 1981
15. Court orders for Liddell v Board of Education, February-November 1981
16. Conference in Chambers in re Liddell v Board of Education, February-December 1981
17. Pre-trial and Post-trial Briefs on 12(A) Plans, April-June 1981
18. Documents Related to Preparing a Budget for the Voluntary Desegregation School Plan, April-July 1981
19. Motion Day in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 1981
20. Reports and Draft Court Orders for writing a Desegregation Order for St. Louis City and County School Districts, April-June 1981
21. Reports and Drafts of Court Orders Setting Criteria for Desegregation of City and County Vocational Schools, April and June, 1981
22. Liddell v. Board of Education, Objectives to Proposed Paragraph 12(b) Consent Decree, May 21, 1981 (re re merger of City and County Vocational School Districts)
23. Memoranda in re Consideration of an Interdistrict Solution to Liddell v Board of Education, June 1981
24. Drafts and Background Information for Writing an Interim Order in re a Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan, Summer 1981

Box 2, Folders 25-62 (057222)

25. Memoranda, Briefs, etc, pre-and post-trial, re Liddell v Board of Education, April-June 1981
26. Court Order and Background notes in re Financial Liability of the Special School District re Liddell v Board of Education, February-April 1981

27. Informal Hearings in Chambers with Counsel. Hungate sets parameters for Hearings and Evidence: 1/23/81, 5/20/81, and 10/9/81
28. Executive Sessions re Liddell v Board of Education, 1981
29. Reports Proposed Budget for the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, April-June 1981
30. Hearing to take Views for and against the Proposition to Consolidate Vocational Schools as part of the Desegregation Plan, May-June 1981 (Many notes in Hungate's hand)
31. Court Orders, Motions, Statements, Memoranda of the Court and the Litigants in Liddell v Board of Education, April-August 1981
32. "Civil Docket Continuation Sheet," pages 2-138, September 25, 1981-December 30, 1981
33. Mailing Lists related to Liddell v Board of Education, the early 1980s
34. Hungate Meets with Counsel to Review Liddell v Board of Education (Hungate just assigned to the case), notes of the meeting, January 23, 1981
35. Brief in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 26, 1981
36. Court Orders, February 1981
37. Motion Day in re Liddell v Board of Education, March 4, 1981
38. Protective Orders (to protect confidential and privileged information), March 1981
39. Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, March 25, 1981
40. "Proposal of Intervening Plaintiffs, Adams, et al, for Metropolitan Desegregation, April 27, 1981
41. Reports, Proposals, Letters in re Plan to Desegregate St. Louis Public Schools, April 27, 1981
42. Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 30, 1981
43. Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, May 20, 1981
44. Background Study, Court Orders, and Consent Decree, as to Integration of Vocational Schools and the Special School District, May 20, 1981
45. "Vocational Education Consent Agreement," Report to judge Hungate, May 20, 1981
46. "Excerpts of Hearing—Testimony of Edward T. Foote, in re Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, May 21, 1981
47. Reports and Studies related to the Desegregation of Vocational Schools in St. Louis City and St. Louis County, May 21, 1981
48. Interim Order Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, Implementing Voluntary Desegregation of Public Schools in the St. Louis Metropolitan Area (Paragraph 12(a) of the Case, June 1981
49. Budget Hearings in re Settlement of the Liddell v Board of Education case, June 1981
50. Drafts of Court Order Setting the Criteria for Integration of City of St. Louis and the Special School District of St. Louis County vocational Schools, June 1981
51. Court orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 30, 1981
52. Educational Plan for Voluntary Desegregation of St. Louis Area Public Schools, July 2, 1981
53. Reports and Orders in re Voluntary Desegregation of St. Louis Area Public Schools, July 1981
54. Conditional 12(A) [Voluntary Desegregation Plan] Participants—School Districts. Acceptance or Rejection, July-August 1981
55. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, August 1981
56. Partial Docket Sheet in re Liddell v Board of Education, August-September 1981
57. United States Position on Liddell v Board of Education, August 24, 1981, September 3, 1981
58. Motions Day in re Liddell v Board of Education, October 7, 1981

59. Communication Problems within and between Advisory Committees in re Liddell v Board of Education, October 1981
60. Testimony of Dr. David Bennett, Deputy Superintendent, of the Public Schools of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, September 2, 1981
61. Court Orders, in re Liddell v Board of Education, September 30, 1981
62. Briefs, in re Liddell v Board of Education, October 30, 1981

Box 3, Folders 63-83 (057223)

63. Court Orders in re implementation of Plan for Voluntary Desegregation of Schools in the St. Louis Metropolitan Area, July-September 1981
64. Drafts and Background for Writing Interim Order in re Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan, Summer 1981
65. Testimony of Marjorie M. Weir and Dr. Robert E. Wentz, on Desegregation of the St. Louis Public Schools before the U.S. House of Representatives, November 17, 1981
66. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, November 1981
67. "Report of David L. Colton, Court Appointed Expert, on "Mandatory Interdistrict Remedy," November 16, 1981
68. Liddell v Board of Education, Responses to "Feasibility Plans for Voluntary Desegregation, December 1981
69. Briefs in re Liddell v Board of Education, December 23, 1981
70. "School Case," Motion Docket, November 4, 1981-April 7 1984
71. Liddell v Board of Education, State Defendants Plan in re Paragraph (c) (voluntary desegregation), Court Order May 21, 1980, filed November 13, 1981
72. Motion Docket, in re Liddell v Board of Education, 8/5/81; 2/3/82; 3/3/82
73. Executive Session Agendas, December 18, 1981-April 15, 1982
74. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-December 1982
75. Executive Sessions in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-December 1982
76. Court Orders to and Responses from St. Louis City Board of Education, in re implementation of a Voluntary Desegregation Plan, January-December 1982
77. "Interim Order for Mandatory Interdistrict Desegregation, with Various Proposed Approaches, Early 1982
78. Prehearing Conference, Proposed Agenda, in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 15, 1982
79. Oral Arguments, in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 20, 1982
80. Judge's Notes 12 (c), Prehearing Order, January-February 1982
81. Correspondence, Notes, Memos, Drafts Prepared by Judge Hungate and Staff, Explaining and Justifying the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, January-April 1982
82. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-May 1982
83. in re Liddell v Board of Education, Reports pertaining to the implementation of the Desegregation Plan, January-June 1982

Box 4 Folders 84-118 (057224)

84. Drafts, Memos, Research Notes in re Judge Hungate's Orders to Implement the Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan, February 1982
85. "Final Report on the Feasibility of School Desegregation in the St. Louis Metropolitan Area, February 1, 1982

86. Final Report, Board of Education, City of St. Louis in re Paragraph(c), Voluntary Desegregation Plan, February 10, 1982
87. Analysis of Liddell v Board of Education Opinion, February 25, 1982
88. Responses and Requests to Judge Hungate in re Voluntary Desegregation Policy, at the end of its first year, February-July 1982
89. In re Liddell v Board of Education, Drafts and Notes on an order to Improve Non-integrated Schools in the City of St. Louis, March-June 1982
90. Court Orders, in re Court Appointed Experts and Supporting Material in re Liddell v Board of Education, March-July 1982
91. Order on pre-trial Procedures in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 7, 1982
92. Hearing in Chambers in re Consolidation/Merger of Separate Vocational Education Programs in the St. Louis Metropolitan Area, April 15, May 11, May 14, September 10, 1981; June 21, 1982
93. Drafts and Memos by Judge Hungate and Staff to prepare a Court Order/Memorandum to Implement the Ruling in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 1982
94. Drafts by Hungate Court Considering an Order to add certain St. Louis County School Districts to the Desegregation Plan, April 1982
95. Notes and Drafts for Court Order Governing Years 3 of the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, April-July 1982
96. Court Orders, Correspondence, Newspaper Clippings in re the Magnet School Program, April-October 1982
97. Applications of County School Districts to Participate in the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, April-December 1982
98. Applications of Suburban Public Schools to Participate in Desegregation Settlement Agreement, May-September 1982
99. Motion Docket in re Liddell v Board of Education, May-October 1982
100. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, May-June 1982
101. School Responses to Court Orders, May 1982
102. Material Related to Magnet School Part of the Desegregation Plan. Includes drafts explaining the policy and enrollment figures. May 26, 1982
103. Responses from and Assessments of Proposed Plans for Voluntary, Cooperative Desegregation in St. Louis City Schools, June-July 1982
104. Court Orders in re St. Louis Board of Education fiscal incentives and reimbursement provisions for participating in the voluntary desegregation plan, July-September 1982
105. Draft of Interim Court Order, with research information related to Interdistrict Desegregation, August 1982
106. Background and Drafts in re Judge Hungate's selection of a "Special Master" to shape Agreement on a Voluntary Desegregation Plan, Summer 1982
107. Testimony of Dr. Warren Brown, Superintendent, Ferguson-Florissant Public Schools, in re Voluntary Desegregation Plan, July 7, 1982
108. Responses from Parkway School District in re Voluntary Desegregation Plan, July 7, 1982
109. Response of St. Louis City School Board to Certain Parts of the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, July 23, 1982
110. Memo to Judge Hungate in re Suburban School District Responses to the Settlement Agreement on Desegregation, July 28, 1982
111. Magnet School Program Expansion for School year 1982-1983, in re Voluntary Desegregation Plan, August-September, 1982

112. Memo in re Discovery Statements Pursuant to Order H(1196), in re Liddell v Board of Education, September 1982 (Marginal comments in Hungate's hand)
113. Court Orders in re Appointment of Special Legal Assistant for Liddell v Board of Education, September 28, 1982
114. Judge Hungate Appoints Professor D. Bruce LaPierre as "special master" to oversee Settlement Agreement" on voluntary desegregation, September-October 1982
115. Court Orders and Documents Related to Funding the Voluntary Desegregation Plan, December 1982
116. St. Louis City Budget Planning and Development Division, Responses to State Inquiries in FY1982-1983 Intracity Desegregation Budget, May 10, 1982
117. "Intracity Desegregation Plan and Desegregation Budget, 1982-1983
118. Desegregation Budget, St. Louis Public Schools, 1982-1983

Box 5, Folders 119-138 (057225)

119. Civil Docket Continuation Sheet, in re Liddell v Board of Education, pages 139-242, January 7, 1982-January 5, 1983
120. Civil Docket Continuation Sheet, in re Liddell v Board of Education, pages 242-238, December 30, 1982-January 9, 1984
121. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 5-June 30, 1983
122. Executive Sessions in re Liddell v Board of Education in re Liddell v Board of Education January-December 1983
123. Documents Related to a Proposed "Magnet Program, offered by Clayton School District in Cooperation St. Louis City Schools, January-March, 1983
124. in re Liddell v Board of Education, Budgetary Issues in the pending Settlement Agreement, January-April 1983
125. Court Orders in re the United States position on the Liddell v Board of Education case, January 1983
126. Court Hearing on Report of the Special Master Overseeing the effort to construct a Settlement Agreement in re Liddell v Board of Education, February, 14-15, 1983
127. Reports of the Special Master Overseeing the effort to construct a Settlement Agreement in re Liddell v Board of Education, February 22 and March 30, 1983
128. St. Louis City Board Proposed Revisions for Implementing Year 4 of the Desegregation Plan (draft court orders, notes, and memos, February-March 1983
129. Motion Day in re Liddell v Board of Education, February-December 1983
130. Report on St. Louis City Board of Education, "Resolving Differences in the Desegregation Case," March 4, 1983
131. Court Order in re Proposed Clayton School District Proposal in re Magnet School Program, March 1983
132. Analysis of *An Agreement in Principle*, submitted by the Special Master, March 4-10, 1983
133. Report of the Special Master, Explanation of a Settlement Agreement on a Voluntary Interdistrict Plan, in re Liddell v Board of Education, March 30, 1983
134. Correspondence in re Budgetary Matters of the Settlement Agreement, March, April, June 1983
135. Documents from School Districts Accepting the Desegregation Implementation Plans, March-April 1983
136. Court Orders in re Challenges to the Proposed Settlement Agreement, March-May 1983

137. Statement of St. Louis Teachers' Union, Opposing the Settlement Agreement, April 22, 1983
138. Notices of Appearances before the Court, in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 25, 1983

Box 6, Folders 139-141 (057226)

139. Report of the Special Master in re Settlement Agreement, April 7, 1983
140. "Fairness Hearing Transcript," April 28 and 29, May 13, 1983
141. "Fairness Hearing Transcript," May 16, May 17, 1983

Box 7, Folders 142-165 (057227)

142. Public Statements on Settlement Agreement (Paragraph 12[a]), April-May 1983
143. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, April-May 1983
144. "Budget Proposed by City Board Pursuant to the Settlement Agreement with Introduction and Narrative. Date unknown, probably April-May 1983
145. Notes, Research sources, and Memos related to the Question of Fairness in the 12(a) Ruling, April-May-June 1983
146. Responses to Settlement Agreement sent to Judge Hungate (on his suggestion), May 1983
147. St. Louis City Motion to Postpone Fairness Hearings, April 8, 1983
148. Public Statements in re Fairness Hearing on Settlement Agreement, Presentations, April 1983
149. Papers, Briefs, Statements, Reports related to Fairness Hearings on Settlement Agreement, April 1983
150. Fairness Hearings on Settlement Agreement, Agenda, Defendant Responses, etc., March 31-April 29, 1983
151. Notes for Pretrial Hearing in Chambers in re the Proposed Settlement Agreement and Its Implementation, April 6, 1983
152. Notice to Class Members on the Proposed Settlement in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 8, 1983
153. Handwritten notes in re Pre-Fairness Hearing, April 27, 1983
154. Fairness Hearings on Paragraph 12(c) in re financing the Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan ("Mary's notes), April 28, 1983
155. Fairness Hearings on Paragraph 12(c) in re financing the Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan ("Mary's notes), April 28, 1983
156. Fairness Hearings on Paragraph 12(c) in re financing the Voluntary Interdistrict Desegregation Plan ("Mary's notes), May 13, 1983
157. Fairness Hearings in re Settlement Agreement, April 1983
158. Agenda, Orders, Notes in re Fairness Hearings, April and May 1983
159. Statements, Notices, Stipulations in Fairness Hearings in re Proposed Settlement Agreement, April-May 1983
160. Fairness Hearings on Paragraph 12 (c) in re Interdistrict Special Education Services, 10/19/83, 1/16/84, 2/17/84, 3/23/84
161. Fairness Hearings in re Settlement Agreement, for Mehlville and Rockwood School Districts, May 1983

162. Responses from Suburban School Districts to Proposed Settlement Agreement, April-June 1983
163. Tentative Drafts, (2 versions) of the Interdistrict Settlement (Paragraph 12a), with related working papers. Dates uncertain, summer 1983
164. Judge Hungate considers language for his opinion on Liddell v Board of Education, Summer 1983
165. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, July 5-December 21, 1983

Box 8, Folders 166-176 (057228)

166. Plan to Improve the Quality of Education in St. Louis City Public Schools. Exact date unknown, probably June 1983
167. "Findings of Fact," District Court Document in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 1, 1983. (A detailed overview of the Settlement Agreement)
168. Warren Brown to Judge William L. Hungate, Financial Analysis of Proposed Settlement Agreement in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 13, 1983 (Includes drafts and Hungate's handwritten comments and changes)
169. Working Papers related to Drafting the Settlement Agreement (paragraph 12(a). (The relationship between the working papers and draft proposals cannot be determined) June 1983
170. Findings of Fact and School District Responses to Proposed Settlement Agreement. Includes Hungate's handwritten comments, June 1983
171. Tentative Drafts (and working papers) of the Interdistrict Settlement (Paragraph 12 [a], Drafts 11A-13. Summer 1983
172. Tentative Drafts (and working papers) of the Interdistrict Settlement (Paragraph 12 [a]. Summer 1983
173. Order issues by Judge Hungate, Approval of Settlement Agreement, July 5, 1983
174. "Implementation Plan Relative to Special Education Services to Interdistrict Desegregation Transfer students, September 1, 1983
175. Sources for and Drafts of Hungate's Ruling (The Settlement Agreement) in re Liddell v Board of Education, August-October 1983
176. St. Louis Public Schools: Desegregation Programs, 1983-1984

Box 9, Folders 177-200 (057229)

177. Executive Sessions in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-December 1984
178. Civil Docket Continuation Sheet in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1/10/84-12/31/84
179. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 3-June 1984
180. Agenda, Motion Day, February 8, 1984
181. Hungate Meets with Professor LaPierre, Dr. Susan Uchitelle, Dr. Warren Brown, to review Hungate's "amended" Settlement Agreement, February 16, 1984
182. Agenda for Conference with Counsel, in Chambers, February 17, 1984, in re Liddell v Board of Education
183. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 29-July 31, 1984
184. St. Louis City School Board, Issues in re Funding Interdistrict Desegregation Plan, August-September 1984
185. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, August 1-September 27, 1984
186. Letters to Nominees to the Advisory Council for Paragraph 12(b), Vocational

Education Program, September-October 1984

187. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, October 2-November 27, 1984
188. Court Orders in re School District Requests on Disbursements, December 1984
189. Executive Sessions in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 1985
190. Court Orders in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 4-February 1, 1985
191. Civil Docket Continuation Sheet in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1/4/-2/6 1985
192. Motion Day in re Liddell v Board of Education, 3/21/84; 4/18/84; 5/30/84; 8/28/84; 11/21/84; 1/23/85

Subseries 1: Attorney's Fees

193. Calculation of Base Compensation for Hogan and Hartson Attorneys, 1980-1981
194. Court Orders (and drafts of same) in re Attorney's Fees and Litigation Expenses in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1982-1984
195. Court Orders in re Attorney's Fees and Litigation Expenses in re Liddell v Board of Education, filed September 15, 1983
196. Court Orders in re Payment of Attorneys Fees and other -Disbursements, December 3-28, 1984
197. Court Orders (and drafts of same) in re Attorney's Fees and Litigation Expenses in re Liddell v Board of Education, December 28, 1984
198. Records Pertaining to Attorney's Fees in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
199. Supplemental Affidavit/Motion for Attorneys Fees and Expenses in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
200. Records Pertaining to Attorney's Fees in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1984

Box 10, Folders 201-226 (057230)

Subseries 2: Judge William Hungate's Consideration to Recuse himself from the Liddell v Board of Education Case

201. Memos and Notes Related to Calls for Judge Hungate to Recuse himself from Liddell v Board of Education, Spring 1982
202. Judge Hungate Considers Recusal from the Liddell v Board of Education Case, July 1983
203. Drafts and Notes Related to Judge Hungate's Consideration to Recuse Himself from Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
204. Drafts and Notes Related to Judge Hungate's Consideration to Recuse Himself from Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
205. Drafts and Notes Related to Judge Hungate's Consideration to Recuse Himself from Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
206. Drafts and Notes Related to Judge Hungate's Consideration to Recuse Himself from Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
207. Drafts and Notes Related to Judge Hungate's Consideration to Recuse Himself from Liddell v Board of Education, 1984

Series 2, Appellate Court Rulings, 1976-1985, Folders 208-255

208. Excerpts from Craton Liddell v Earline Caldwell, 8th Circuit, 1976 and 1977

209. Two appeals to 8th Circuit, Janice and Jack Adams v St. Louis Board of Education, and Craton Liddell v St. Louis Board of Education, requesting desegregation of St. Louis City schools, April 1980 and June 1980, respectively
210. Rulings by 8th Circuit in re Liddell v Board of Education, January 1980, November 1980, February 1981, March 1981, September 1981, November 1981, December 1981,
211. 8th Circuit Ruling in re State of Missouri Request to set aside Hungate Desegregation Plan, February 13 and March 19, 1981
212. Excerpts from 8th Circuit hearings in re Liddell v Board of Education, March 1981
213. 8th Circuit rules on appeals from St. Louis area Public Schools in re Judge Hungate rulings, December 1981
214. Writ of Prohibition, filed by State of Missouri to 8th Circuit, seeking recusal of Judge Hungate from in re Liddell v Board of Education, October and November, 1981
215. Rulings of 8th Circuit, in re Liddell v Board of Education, April 1980-February 1982
216. Appeals to 8th Circuit, in re Liddell v Board of Education, by Appellants State of Missouri, St. Louis Board of Education, Ladue School District, and others, 191-1984
217. Appeals to 8th Circuit, Craton Liddell, et al, Appellees v St. Louis Board of Education, State of Missouri, et al, February 25, 1982
218. Ruling by 8th Circuit in re Appeals from Craton Liddell, et al v State of Missouri, February 25, 1982
219. Analysis of 8th Circuit Opinion in re Liddell v Board of Education, February 25, 1982. Hungate's office, author unknown
220. 8th Circuit Court Rulings on Appeals in re Liddell v Board of Education, Various Appellants, June, September, October, November, 1983
221. 8th Circuit Court Rulings on Appeals by various Appellants in re expenses related to Court Proceedings in re Liddell v Board of Education
222. Brief of Amicus Curiae (Shulamith Simon) for the 8th Circuit in re Liddell v Board of Education, sometime in 1983
223. 8th Circuit Ruling in re Liddell v Board of Education v State of Missouri, et al, November 28, 1983-February 8, 1984
224. Correspondence from Robert St. Vrain, Clerk of U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit, to all Litigants in re Liddell v Board of Education, related to court meetings, deadlines, etc., 1983-1984
225. 8th Circuit, Appeal Briefs in re Hungate Rulings for Liddell v Board of Education: 2 from State of Missouri and one from the United States as Appellee, late 1983
226. *Federal Supplements 491* and *567*, 8th Circuit Decisions in re Liddell v Board of Education, May 21, 1980 and July 5, 1983, respectively

Box 11, 227-249 (057231)

227. 8th Circuit decision in re Liddell v Board of Education, pre-released to Judge Hungate, with Hungate's marginal comments, February 6, 1984
228. 8th Circuit Opinion in re Liddell, et al and St. Louis Board of Education, Appellees v State of Missouri, Appellants, February 8, 1984
229. 8th Circuit action on motions filed by litigants in re Liddell v Board of Education, February 1984
230. 8th Circuit, Affidavits of David S. Tatel and Kenneth C. Broston, in re Representing St. Louis City Board of Education re Liddell v Board of Education, March-April 1984
231. 8th Circuit, Papers re Liddell v Board of Education, May 1984

232. 8th Circuit Joint Brief of Appellants, Board of Education, St. Luis and Craton Liddell, et al, September 1984
233. 8th Circuit, Notices of Appeal and Court Correspondence re Liddell v Board of Education, September-October 1984
234. 8th Circuit, Craton Liddell, et al, Appellants v State of Missouri, Appellees, Briefs of Appellees/Cross Appellants, November 1984
235. 8th Circuit, Craton Liddell, et al, Appellants v State of Missouri, Appellees, Joint Reply Brief of Appellants Board of Education, St. Louis and Craton Liddell, et al, December 1984
236. 8th Circuit, Correspondence from and to Robert D. St. Vrain, Clerk of the Court, in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1985-1987
237. Caldwell Plaintiffs Appeal to 8th Circuit, in re Litigation Fees, February 4, 1985
238. 8th Circuit, Numerous Appeals from Litigants in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-December 1985
239. 8th Circuit, Correspondence related to Hearing the Liddell v Board of Education case in the Appeals Court, July-November 1985
240. Appeals to 8th Circuit in re Hungate/District Court Order to Desegregate the St. Louis City Public Schools, October 1985-early 1986
241. 8th Circuit hears appeals in re Kalima Jenkins, et al v State of Missouri, et al. (This case dealt with school segregation in Kansas City, Missouri, December 5, 1986
242. 8th Circuit, in re Liddell and St. Louis Board of Education v State of Missouri, et al, June-September 1986
243. 8th Circuit, St. Louis Board of Education v State of Missouri, appeals related to the desegregation issue, February 28, 1986, August 21, 1986, October 24, 1986 (Appeal by State of Missouri from District Court rulings, by Judge Stephen Limbaugh)
244. 8th Circuit, St. Louis Board of Education v State of Missouri, (Appeal by State of Missouri from District Court rulings, by Judge Stephen Limbaugh), January 21, 1986, February 6, 1986, February 24, 1986
245. Documents sent to 8th Circuit as Requested by the Court in re a request to review actions of Judge William Hungate in Craton Liddell v St. Louis Board of Education, April 1986-1987
246. 8th Circuit, Brief of the National Association of Colored People in St. Louis Board of Education v State of Missouri, June 1987
247. U.S. Supreme Court, Ruling and Documents in re State of Missouri v Liddell Craton, St. Louis Board of Education, City of St. Louis, and the United States of America, October Term, 1980
248. Application by State of Missouri to U.S. Supreme Court, request to stay mandate of 8th Circuit Court in re Liddell v Board of Education, October Term 1980
249. Application of State of Missouri, et al, Petitioners, v Craton Liddell, et al, to U.S. Supreme Court, April 7, 1981

Box 12, Folders 250-274 (057232)

250. Appendices I and II, City of St. Louis, Petitioners, v Liddell, et al, Respondents, to the U.S. Supreme Court, July 1983
251. State of Missouri, et al, Petitioners v Craton Liddell, et al, Respondents, Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit, October Term 1983
252. U.S. Supreme Court, Response for a Writ in re City of St. Louis, Petitioners, v Craton Liddell, et al, Respondents, February 1984

253. Writ of Certiorari to Supreme Court filed by Ronald L. Leggett, State of Missouri, et al, petitioners v Craton Liddell, et al respondents—Questions Court of Appeals on Tax Policy, July 1984
254. Danforth Seminar for Federal Judges: Education and the Courts, October 25-28, 1984. Among other topics, the Seminar examined the Liddell v Board of Education, and included Judge William Hungate as one of the discussants.
255. Judge Stephen N. Limbaugh Replaces Judge William Hungate as presiding judge in Liddell v Board of Education, February 1, 1985

SERIES 3, GOVERNMENT, ACADEMIC, AND LEGAL SOURCES, 1974-1991,
FOLDERS 256-315

256. Memos, notes, and correspondence concerning the selection of Court appointed experts, 1982.
257. Journal and newspaper clippings related to public school desegregation, 1980s-early 1990s
258. "Citations" from various sources related to desegregation issues, no dates
259. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, *Milliken v Bradley: The Implications for Metropolitan Desegregation* (Washington: 1974).
260. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, *Statement on Metropolitan School Desegregation* (Washington: February 1977),
261. Dennis J. Conta, "Fiscal Incentives and Voluntary Integration: Wisconsin's Effort to Integrate Public Schools," *Journal of Education Finance* 3 (Winter 1978), 279-296.
262. University of Missouri-St. Louis, Center for Metropolitan Studies, "Resolving the Desegregation Issue in the St. Louis Public Schools," Part I (February 1978), and "Resolving the Desegregation Issue in the St. Louis Public Schools," Part II (February 1979).
263. University of Missouri-St. Louis, Center for Metropolitan Studies, "The Role of Community and School Groups in School Desegregation: Strategies for Crisis and Change." (October 1979)
264. U.S. Department of Justice, Community Relations Service, *National Consultation on Safety and Force: An Opportunity for Police-Minority Community Cooperation: Summary Report* (December 11-13, 1979).
265. Clippings and Copies from Newspapers, Legal and Academic Journals in re school desegregation, 1980s
266. David L. Colton, "Democracy and Public Education: Hope and Change in St. Louis," *Focus Midwest*, Vol. 14, No 88, 10-25. (1980).
267. David L. Kipp and Gary Babcock, "Judge and Company: Court-Appointed Masters, School Desegregation and Institutional Reform." Graduate School of Public Policy, University of California (Berkeley, CA, 1980).
268. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, *With all Deliberate Speed: 1954-??*. (Washington: November 1981).
269. Vita and Other information on Michael K. Sheehan, applying to serve as a law clerk with Judge Hungate, 1981.
270. Anthony J. Sestric, "Desegregation of Public Schools," *St. Louis Bar Journal*, Volume 27, No. 3 (Winter 1981), 6-18.
271. Court Orders and Research in re Court Appointed Experts for the Liddell v. Board of Education case, 1980-1981
272. "The Feasibility of a Metropolitan School Desegregation Plan for the City and County

of St. Louis,” Prepared for Judge William L. Hungate, by Robert A. Dentler, Abt Associates, Inc., and Lonnie H. Wagstaff, Ohio State University, as Court Experts, November 16, 1981

273. Center for Social Organization of Schools, The Johns Hopkins University, “Voluntary Interdistrict Transfers: Designs to Identify Effective Components, July 7, 1981.

274. David L. Colton (court appointed expert) to Judge William L. Hungate, U.S. District Court, St. Louis, “Framework for a Mandatory Interdistrict Remedy.” November 16, 1981

Box 13, Folders 275-312 (057233)

275. Citizens Commission on Civil Rights, Center for National Policy Review, Catholic University, Washington, DC, “ ‘There is No Liberty’, A Report on Congressional Efforts to Curb the Federal Courts and to Undermine the Brown Decision.” October 1982.
276. Wayne D. Brazil, “Special Masters in the Pretrial Development of Big Cases: Potential and Problems,” *American Bar Association Research Journal*, Volume 82 (Spring 1982).
277. Lawrence O. Christensen, “Schools for Blacks: J. Milton Turner in Reconstruction Missouri,” *Missouri Historical Review*, Volume 72, No. 2 (January 1982), 121-135.
278. Jennifer L. Hochschild, Princeton University, “Incrementalism, Pluralism, and the Failures of School Desegregation.” Paper delivered at the 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
279. Christine H. Rossell, Boston University, “Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of School Desegregation Plans.” Paper delivered at the 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
280. Lance T. LeLoup, University of Missouri-St. Louis, and Steven A. Shull, University of New Orleans, “Presidential Policy Making in Civil Rights.” Paper delivered at the 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
281. A.L. King, Senior Researcher, Southwest Educational Development Laboratory, Austin, Texas, “Executive Summary of the Final Report: An Examination of Desegregation Court Orders and School District Plans With Regard to Educational Components.” December 1982.
282. Richard C. Hula, University of Maryland, “School Desegregation, White Flight, and Housing Values.” Paper delivered at the 1982 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
283. Roland J. Werner, Jr. and others, “Framework for a Metropolitan Special School District,” February 16, 1982. (Note: The affiliations of Werner and his fellow authors are not given.)
284. Language for future orders. Various sources marked and underlined, suggesting sources for preparing court decisions. 1983-1985
285. Charles V. Willie and Michael K. Grady, Graduate School of Education, Harvard University, First Report “Perceptions of Participants in the Voluntary Interdistrict Transfer Program: A Descriptive Analysis of First-Year Desegregation Effects.” September 1984.
286. Charles V. Willie and Michael K. Grady, Graduate School of Education, Harvard University, Final Report, “Desegregating Schools in the St. Louis Metropolitan Area: An Analysis of First-Year Effects of a Voluntary Interdistrict Transfer Program. February 1985.
287. U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, *New Perspectives* (Winter 1985). Articles on Civil Rights, Racial Discrimination, and Affirmative Action.
288. D. Bruce LaPierre, “Voluntary Interdistrict School Desegregation in St. Louis: The Special Master’s Tale,” *Wisconsin law Review*, 1988.
289. Arlynn Lieber Presser, “Broken Dreams” (in re desegregation of public schools in Kansas City, Missouri), *ABA Journal*, Volume 77 (May 1991), 60-64.

290. Julia H. Hill, "Holding Fast: Kansas City School Desegregation is Working," *ABA Journal*, Volume 77 (September 1991), 70-72.
291. Henry Woods and Beth Deere, "Reflections on the Little Rock School Case," *Arkansas Law Review*, Volume 44, No. 4 (1991).
292. 8th Circuit Court, U.S. v State of Missouri, in re Segregation in St. Louis County Schools, 1975
293. U.S. District Court, Northern District of Georgia, Atlanta Division, Armour, et al v Nix, et al. (Related to desegregation of Atlanta area Public Schools, Orders, March 2, 1978 and September 24, 1979)
294. U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, Consent Decree in re United States of America, Plaintiff v Board of Education, Chicago, Defendant, 1981
295. Memo of Opinion, U.S. District Court, Western District of Washington, in re Racial Segregation in Seattle Public Schools, December 18, 1981
296. Motion to file Amicus Curiae (related to Liddell v Board of Education, 8th Circuit, filed by Kansas City Suburban School Districts, Autumn 1983)
297. U.S. Court of Appeals, 6th Circuit, in re Desegregation of Schools in Nashville and Davidson County, Tennessee, January 1983
298. 8th Circuit Court, Dolores Clark, et al v Board of Education, Little Rock, Arkansas, March 31, 1983
299. Documents in re the case of Desegregation of the Buffalo, New York Public Schools, notably a U.S. Supreme Court Ruling, 1983
300. U.S. District Court, Western District of Missouri, Western Division, Court Orders Related to a Suit for the Desegregation of the Kansas City, Missouri School District, June and September 1984
301. U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Arkansas, Western Division, Little Rock School District v Pulaski County School District No. 1, et al, in re School Desegregation, April 13, 1984
302. U.S. Court of Appeals, 8th Circuit and U.S. Supreme Court, Decisions regarding desegregation by Court Order of Kansas City, Missouri Public Schools, 1990, 1993 respectively
303. Supreme Court Hearing in re Desegregation of Public Schools in DeKalb County, Georgia, 1991-1992
304. Articles in re the use of "Advisory Juries" to Settle Non-jury Trials (Considered by Judge Hungate to Settle Liddell v Board of Education, January-February 1981)
305. Background on the use of "Special Masters" in non-jury litigation (Considered for Liddell v Board of Education), July 1981
306. Court Orders, Vitae, and Correspondence Related to the Selection of Court Appointed Experts, 1981
307. Court Orders, Vitae, and Correspondence Related to the Selection of Court Appointed Experts, 1981-1982
308. Background on Appointees of Special Legal Assistants of aid Judge Hungate in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1980, 1984
309. Court Orders, Correspondence, Memos in re Selection of Experts in Educational Finance, for Implementing the Voluntary Desegregation Program, 1981-1983
310. Court Orders, Correspondence, Memos in re the Appointment of a Financial in re implementing the Voluntary Desegregation Program, April 5-May 13, 1983
311. Vita, Correspondence, and Court Orders Related to the Services of Dr. Robert A.

Dentler, Court Appointed Expert, in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 4, 1981-March 11, 1983

312. Vita, Correspondence, Court Orders, and Expense Claims for the Services of Dr. David L. Colton, Court Appointed Expert in re Liddell v Board of Education, June 12, 1981-April 30, 1982

Box 14, Folders 313-340 (057234)

313. Vita, Correspondence, Court Orders, and Expense Claims for Dr. Lonnie Wagstaff, Court Appointed Expert for Liddell v Board of Education, June 15, 1981-April 30, 1982

314. Judge Hungate Appoints Shulamith Simon as “Amicus Curiae” for Liddell v Board of Education, August 24, 1981

315. Correspondence and Articles By or About Professor Bruce LaPierre, Washington University, as Special Master for Liddell v Board of Education, 1982-1983

SERIES 4, CITIZEN ADVISORY GROUPS, 1980-1990, FOLDERS 316-367

Committee on Quality Education

Judge Hungate created this committee to “evaluate and submit recommendations for the improvement of the quality of education in the city’s all-black schools,” as it was impossible to implement meaningful “integration” in St. Louis itself given the disparity between the numbers of black and white students within the City.

316. Court orders, Correspondence and notes related to Creating and Organizing a Committee on Quality Education to Review Implementation of the Desegregation Plan, May-September 1982

317. Correspondence, Memos, Court Orders in re Committee on Quality Education for Non-Integrated Schools. 1982-1985

318. Membership, Committee on Quality Education, 1983-1984

319. Nominees for Committee on Quality Education, 1984

Desegregation Advisory and Monitoring Committee (DMAC)

Judge James Meredith created the Desegregation Advisory and Monitoring Committee, June 27, 1980. The Committee was composed of an equal number of black and white members, ten in all. The Committee was “to assist in implementing the Desegregation Plan for public schools in the City of St. Louis.” Notably, the Committee was review implementation of the plan and report regularly to the Court, identify problems in the implementation of the Plan, and assist the City Board of Education in coordinating volunteer citizen efforts to implement desegregation.

320. Judge James Meredith Establishes the Desegregation Advisory and Monitoring Committee, July 27, 1980

321. Excerpts from Judge James Meredith’s Court Orders in re DMAC, May 21, June 27, July 30, August 21, September 7, 1980

322. DMAC, Chairman’s Reports, August 1980; September 1980; October 1980; November 1980.

323. DMAC, Chairman’s Reports, January 1981, February 1981, April 1981, June 1981

324. DMAC Report to St. Louis Board of Education on the Physical Condition of St. Louis Public School Buildings
325. DMAC, Nominations to and Selection of Committee Members, 1980-1981
326. DMAC, Meeting Agendas, Minutes, and Reports, 1980-1981
327. Reports to Judge Hungate, January, September, November 1981
328. Report from DMAC to Judge Hungate and Advisory Committee, Plan for Voluntary, Interdistrict Cooperation (in re Desegregation), March 29, 1981
329. Professor Gary Orfield, Report to Judge Hungate, "The Voluntary Metropolitan Plan. An Analysis of Edward T. Foote's Proposal," April 5, 1981
330. DMAC, Selection of Committee Chairperson, June-July 1981
331. Responses from St. Louis Board of Education, State of Missouri, and Others to DMAC Desegregation Plan, December 1981-May 1982
332. DMAC Report on and Review of St. Louis Board of Education Plans to Implement the Desegregation Plan, December 18, 1981
333. Correspondence between Judge Hungate, and DMAC Chairman Edward T. Foote and Lyn Bradney, DMAC Executive Director, 1981-1983 (Largely administrative matters)
334. DMAC Comments on St. Louis School Board of Education Response to the Desegregation Plan, April 12, 1982
335. DMAC, Agenda and Minutes of Meetings, September 15 and September 20, 1982
336. Nominations to and Resignations from DMAC, 1982
337. Proposed Changes to DMAC, 1982
338. DMAC Membership information, Appointments and Background Information, 1982-1983
339. DMAC Correspondence between Judge Hungate and DMAC Executive Director, 1983 (largely administrative matters)
340. DMAC, Minutes of Meetings, August 15, 1983 and July 30, 1984

Box 15, Folders 341-365 (057235)

341. DMAC Budgets, 1982-83, 1983-84
342. DMAC Membership Appointments and Background, 1983-1984
343. DMAC Membership Appointments and Background, 1984
344. DMAC Membership Appointments and Background, 1984-1985
345. St. Louis Community Monitoring and Support Task Force, *Annual Report to the Community, 2001-2002*
346. St. Louis Community Monitoring and Support Task Force, *Annual Report to the Community, 2003-2004*
347. St. Louis Community Monitoring and Support Task Force, *Annual Report to the Community, 2004-2005*
348. Metropolitan Coordinating Committee for Vocational Education and Special Education, Correspondence, Reports, and Press Clippings, 1981-1982
349. Metropolitan Coordinating Committee for Vocational Education and Special Education, Correspondence, Reports, and Press Clippings, 1981-1984

The Voluntary Interdistrict Coordinating Council (VICC)

Created by the Court, the VICC served to coordinate and administer student transfers, both suburban to city schools, and city schools to suburban schools. The latter involved much the larger number, black students attending schools in St. Louis County. VICC, under the

leadership of Dr. Susan Uchitelle, oversaw transportation, selection of students for transfer, and ongoing assessment of the desegregation plan. Court orders required the State of Missouri to finance VICC operations, although the State continually contested these orders in the higher courts.

- 350. Initial Efforts to Organize a Coordinating Committee to Assist the Court in Implementing a Voluntary Desegregation Plan, August-October 1981
- 351. Hungate and Dr. Susan Uchitelle meet to discuss voluntary desegregation, August 11, 1981
- 352. Coordinating Committee for the Voluntary School Desegregation Plan, "Administrative Guidelines and Forms, 1981
- 353. Correspondence in re Organization and Function of the Voluntary Interdistrict Coordinating Committee (VICC)
- 354. VICC Coordination with Suburban Schools to Implement the Voluntary Desegregation Plan
- 355. VICC Policies, Procedures, and Guidelines, December 1983. (Handbook for Participating School Districts)
- 356. Correspondence between Judge William Hungate and Dr. Susan Uchitelle, matters relating to the activities of the VICC, 1983-1984
- 357. VICC Sponsored "National Conference on School Equity." January 28-30, 1987
- 358. *People: St. Louis* (June 1990), "Interview: School Daze," pages 40-50. Interview with Susan Uchitelle, Executive Director of VICC.
- 359. Susan Uchitelle, Executive Director, VICC, *Report to the Community* (1991).
- 360. Correspondence between Dr. Uchitelle and Judge William Hungate, 1991
- 361. Copies of the "Volunteer," a publication of the VICC that highlighted VICC Activities. Various issues, 1985-1992
- 362. VICC, "Second Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri," July 31, 1985
- 363. VICC, "Third Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri," August 5, 1986
- 364. VICC, "Fourth Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri," August 12, 1987
- 365. VICC, "Fifth Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri," August 15, 1988

Box 16, Folders 366-383 (057236)

- 366. VICC, "Sixth Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri," August 25, 1989
- 367. VICC, "Seventh Report to the Federal District Court, Eastern District of Missouri, September 1990

SERIES 5, CITIZEN MAIL TO JUDGE WILLIAM HUNGATE, 1980-1990, FOLDERS 368-400

- 368. Background Information on Warren Barnett from the FBI and other sources, 1980s
- 369. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1980-1982
- 370. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1983

371. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1984
372. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1985
373. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1986
374. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1987
375. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1988
376. Hate mail to Judge Hungate from Warren Barnett, 1989-1990
377. Letters from John L. McDaniel, 1981
378. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1980
379. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1981
380. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, Jan.-June, 1981
381. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, July-Dec. 1981
382. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1981
383. Correspondence and Clippings on James Spainhower testimony in re Liddell v Board of Education, June-November 1981

Box 17, Folders 384-400 (057237)

384. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1982
385. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1982
386. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1982
387. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1982
388. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, January-June, 1983
389. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, May 1983
390. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, May 1983
391. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, July-September, 1983
392. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, September-December, 1983
393. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
394. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1984
395. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1985
396. Correspondence in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1986-1988
397. General Correspondence related to Liddell v Board of Education, 1990-1992
398. Form Letter sent by Hungate's Office in re citizen letters commenting on Liddell v Board of Education, undated
399. Two stenographic tablets with phone messages for Judge Hungate, in re Liddell v Board of Education (some hostile). 1981-1983
400. "While You Were Out" phone messages for Judge Hungate, in re Liddell v Board of Education, 1981-1984

Box 18, Folders 401-412 (057238)

SERIES 6, NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE CLIPPINGS, 1981-1989, FOLDERS 401-435

Series 6 Newspaper and magazine clippings. Judge Hungate was acutely aware of the impact journalistic coverage of the case could have on public opinion. Consequently, his staff assiduously collected newspaper and magazine articles dealing with the case.

401. 1/26/82--4/12/82

- 402. 4/13/82--7/21/82
- 403. 7/22/82--9/13/82
- 404. 9/13/82--1/26/83
- 405. 1/26/83 --3/2/83
- 406. 3/2/83--5/12/83
- 407. 11/1/84—9/30/85
- 408. August 1983—June 1984, clippings reacting to the implementation of desegregation St. Louis public schools
- 409. 1981-1984, clippings reacting to Hungate's proposed "voluntary desegregation" plan.
- 410. 1981-1984, clippings in re Legislative and Executive reaction to the desegregation plans
- 411. 1981-1983, clippings in re suburban school reaction to the desegregation plans
- 412. 1982-1983, news clippings, general, in re desegregation case

Box 19, Folders 413-420 (057239)

- 413. 1981-1984
- 414. 5/13/83—7/31/83
- 415. 8/1/83--9/30/83
- 416. 10/1/83—12/31/83
- 417. 1/1/84—3/22/84
- 418. 3/31/84—5/31/84
- 419. 6/1/84—6/30/84
- 420. 7/1/84—10/3/84

Box 20, Folders 421-423 (057240)

- 421. Scrapbook with Newspaper clippings on Craton v Board of Education Case, 1981.
- 422. Scrapbook with Newspaper clippings on Craton v Board of Education Case, 1981.
- 423. Scrapbook with Newspaper clippings on Craton v Board of Education Case, 1981.

Box 21, Folders 424-435 (057241)

- 424. "History of The Case," news clippings, 1981-1983 and a brief outline in Hungate's writing of the development of the case
- 425. News clippings, 1982-1984. Hungate labeled this file "cranks."
- 426. Newspaper Coverage of the Implementation of the Desegregation Plan in St. Louis County Schools, 1982
- 427. Newspaper and Journal Articles, other sources related to Civil Rights and Desegregation Issues, 1981, 1983-1984
- 428. Newspaper clippings on Hungate and the Desegregation Case, 1980-1981
- 429. Newspaper clippings on Hungate and the Desegregation Case, 1981
- 430. Clippings from *St. Louis Post-Dispatch* and *St. Louis Globe Democrat* covering key decisions in the school desegregation case, 1981-1984
- 431. Newspaper clippings on Hungate and the Desegregation Case, 1982-1984
- 432. Newspaper clippings on Hungate and the Desegregation Case, 1982-1985
- 433. Clippings from newspapers and magazines in re Craton Liddell v. Board of Education, 10/1/85-12/31/89
- 434. Newspaper clippings related to the case, 1981-1984, in re Craton Liddell v. Board of

Education

435. Scrapbook titled "School Case—Liddell." Journalistic pieces, letters, cards, cartoons, etc. about or addressed to Hungate, 1983-2004