

**S0535 Wild Canid Survival And Research Center (Wesrc)
"Wolf Sanctuary," (1971-)
Records, 1946-1992
463 Folders**

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Prior to the founding of the Wild Canid Survival and Research Center in April 1971, Richard Grossenheider owned a private sanctuary in Jefferson County which he called Botany Hill. Here Grossenheider, a naturalist and artist, kept all the orphaned animals he had collected as his models, including his wolves. His friends--Cecil and Lanier Criger, Cynthia Pitsinger, Ken Poos and Emma Ware--all helped Grossenheider care for his animals, along with many students who came to learn. The ELSA Wild Animal Appeal, a foundation established by Joy Adamson (author of *Born Free*) and named after the famous lioness, provided through its Elsa Clubs of Missouri financial support for the work at Botany Hill. At that time, Marlin Perkins was president of ELSA's national foundation, and both Grossenheider and Perkins had worked together at the St. Louis Zoo, while Mrs. Perkins had worked with Ken Poos on the Governor's Youth Conference for the Environment. Together all these people hoped to find and establish a more secure place for the wolves at Botany Hill.

In April 1971, Carol and Marlin Perkins learned of Tyson Research Center, an ecological reserve in west St. Louis County owned by Washington University, of which ten acres subsequently was offered to the Perkins'. As a result, a much larger mission began to take shape. Meeting for the first time at the Perkins' home to discuss a possible wolf sanctuary were Carol Perkins, Richard Grossenheider (wolf scientist), Dr. Owen Sexton (Professor of Biology at Washington University), Dr. Richard Coles (Director of Tyson Research Center), Cynthia Pitsinger, Emma Ware, and Dr. John Wanamaker (ELSA Wild Animal Appeal) via telephone.

Plans were made and that same year, the Perkins', with the financial assistance of the ELSA Wild Animal Appeal, assembled in St. Louis an important group of wolf experts to establish an organization whose purpose was to be threefold: (1) to provide facilities for wolf behavioral studies; (2) to educate the public about the benefits of wolf conservation and assemble a data bank of information about wild canids; (3) to maintain various subspecies gene pools for breeding and future reintroduction into the wild. However, survival was to be the over-arching priority, and this was to be reflected in the organization's name. Thus, the Wild Canid Survival and Research Center, popularly known as the Wolf Sanctuary, was founded.

Incorporated in 1972 as a tax-free charity, the Wolf Sanctuary has always been completely self-supporting, relying exclusively on private donations, fundraising events, membership dues, and many dedicated volunteers. So important were volunteers to the daily operations of WCSRC, that Carol Perkins created in 1982 the Friends of the Wolf Sanctuary, the volunteer

group whose first major contribution was the creation of the gift shop and mail-order catalogue. Other volunteers focused on education. A docent training program was begun, exhibits were set up at local fairs and events, fundraisers like Walk for Wildlife were planned, a library was established. The "Wolf Howl" program, begun around 1980, became its most consistently popular educational event. These activities increased public awareness of the plight and reality of wolves and other wild canids and WCSRC's presence in the community.

After receiving two wolf packs--one Mexican from John and Sandra Harris, the other from Iran--in 1973, the WCSRC sought to establish itself as a national leader in wolf and wildlife conservation. Thus the first symposium on endangered and threatened species in North America was planned and held the following year in Washington, D.C., with Mutual of Omaha footing the bill. The symposium did, indeed, signal the beginning of the much larger role the Sanctuary would play on a national and international level in the years to come, especially in the form of legislative activism and legal action. In addition, the symposium was supposed to create a united front of conservation and wildlife organizations under the umbrella designation of Wildlife Habitat Coordinating Committee (WHCC) equal to the combined political strength of the National Rifle Association, gun manufacturers, and hunting advocates. However, the good intentions bogged down in red tape, and the WHCC never became the formidable alliance that was intended. Such disappointment carried over into the 1977 symposium, and it was decided never to attempt such a grandiose event again.

However, the various organizations managed to combine their strength on specific issues. In 1976, the Wolf Sanctuary joined Defenders of Wildlife, the Sierra Club, and other groups in two lawsuits to protect Alaskan wolves from a state-planned extermination program. In 1979, they again joined forces, this time against Minnesota's wolf-kill program and (in 1983) the U.S. Department of the Interior which intended to allow it. These attempts at legal action were only moderately successful.

The Wolf Sanctuary experienced real success in 1979 when it became involved in two national reintroduction programs: the Red Wolf Recovery Project and the Mexican Wolf Recovery Project. In 1980, WCSRC received its first breeding pair of red wolves, a subspecies extinct in the wild. Two years later, four puppies were born. In 1988, two of the these wolves were successfully reintroduced into the wild at Alligator River National Wildlife Refuge in North Carolina. The Mexican Wolf Recovery Team had less success. While the breeding of puppies went well (four were born in 1980), no reintroduction site has met with local or government approval as of 1991.

Although Marlin Perkins died in 1986, his name and international reputation have remained closely associated with the organization; Carol Perkins continues on with the work of the Wolf Sanctuary, their realized dream.

SCOPE AND CONTENT

A combined collection of several separate donations, the Wild Canid Survival and Research Center (WCSRC) Records contain correspondence, meeting minutes, reports, financial records, veterinary reports, conference proceedings, legal documents, biological studies, government studies, legislation, publications, newsletters, newsclippings, brochures, photographs, audio tapes, films, and artifacts. Together they chronicle the establishment,

growth, and administration of the Wolf Sanctuary, as it is popularly known, with the years 1971-1991 being especially represented. The records also document WCSRC's educational mission to diminish public fear and hatred of wolves, as well as its role as caretaker and breeder of its own wolf population. Specific wolves, those belonging to WCSRC and those wolf ambassadors (Sophie, Jethro, and Clem) closely associated with WCSRC's public image and educational mission, are well documented.

Additionally, the records reveal a much larger picture. The collection tells the history of the Wolf Sanctuary's developing national and international role in wolf and wildlife conservation, specifically their role in the successful reintroduction of the red wolf in the eastern United States (a species extinct in the wild) and their successful breeding of the endangered Mexican gray wolf. Also documented are the organization's legal battles, particularly the class action lawsuits against both state governments of Minnesota and Alaska and the respective wolf control programs, as well as one against the U.S. Department of the Interior for their failure to protect the wolf (an endangered species) against such policies.

Materials collected by the Wolf Sanctuary on a variety of wildlife subjects, including a large amount regarding specific types of wild canids from around the world, provide a global view of wolf, wildlife, and conservation issues of the 1970s and 1980s.

The records are divided into five series. The first two series are further divided into twenty-three subseries; the last three series contain visual and audio documentation. Both the administrative and activist roles of the Wolf Sanctuary described above are reflected in the series and subseries divisions.

SERIES DESCRIPTION

SERIES: 1. ADMINISTRATION, 1968-1992 (Folders 1-331) The bulk of the material documents the years 1971-1991 in the life of the organization. Files are divided into twenty-one subseries and arranged alphabetically within each. The first ten subseries document the establishment and administrative operations of the organization. Materials include correspondence, meeting minutes, grant proposals, membership records, and financial reports.

1. ELSA Wild Animal Appeal/WCSRC Beginnings, 1971-1987
2. Incorporation and By-Laws, 1971-1983
3. Executive Board, 1977-1986
4. Facilities, 1972-1984
5. Financial Documents, 1972-1986
6. General Staff Correspondence, 1975-1987
7. Development, 1973-1991
8. Education, 1971-1991
9. Events and Fundraisers, 1972-1991
10. Exhibit/Merchandise Booths, 1972-1991

The next ten subseries document the care and study of the wolves living at the sanctuary, the organization's public role as educator, and its larger role in national and international wolf and wildlife conservation efforts:

11. Litigation, 1973-1985
12. Legislation/Activism, 1974-1988

13. Publicity (About WCSRC), 1971-1992
 14. Publications (By WCSRC), 1971-1990
 15. Wolf/Canid Care, 1968-1987
 16. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1977-1984
 17. Wolf/Wildlife Observation Trips, 1980-1987
 18. Wolf Recovery Projects, 1978-1992
 19. Wolf Studies (WCSRC), 1975-1986
 20. Wildlife Organizations (Affiliated/Related), 1972-1990
- The final subseries contains promotional and educational items sold in the Wolf Sanctuary's gift shop, as well as Mutual of Omaha memorabilia:

21. Artifacts, c. 1974-1986

SERIES 2: RESEARCH, 1946-1992 (Folders 332-455)

The bulk of the material documents the years 1971-1991. Files are divided into two subseries and arranged alphabetically within each. The materials in this series document various subjects and organizations in the field of wildlife conservation and environmentalism in general. Collected by the WCSRC from a variety of sources and organizations, they reflect the broader scope of the Wolf Sanctuary's work and concerns on a national and international level. Included in the first subseries are newsclippings, magazine articles, wolf and wildlife studies, legislation, and government reports regarding specific subjects regarding environmental and wildlife conservation.

1. Subjects, 1946-1992

The second subseries contains serialized publications from various national and international wolf, wildlife, and environmental organizations.

2. Group Publications, 1968-1991

SERIES: 3. PHOTOGRAPHS, c. 1973- c.1983 (Folders 535.456-535.463)

Photographs are divided into seven subject files arranged alphabetically. Negatives for each subject file are in a companion file marked "A".

SERIES: 4. AUDIO TAPES, 1974-1986 (T535.1-T535.5)

This series contains five audio tapes, three of which document aspects of the Wolf Sanctuary's work. Tapes are either cassette or reel.

SERIES: 5. FILMS, c. 1968-1979 (V535.1-V535.7)

This series contains six documentary films from the late 1960s and 1970s about wolves. Two films specifically document the wolves of the Wolf Sanctuary. Films are all 16mm color; optical sound, except where noted.

FOLDER LIST

**SERIES I: ADMINISTRATION, 1968-1992
(FOLDERS 1-331)**

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(FOLDERS 1-61)**

ELSA Wild Animal Appeal/WCSRC Beginnings, 1971-1987

1. Beginnings of Wolf Sanctuary, 1971-72
2. Born Free Educational Kit, 1979
3. Born Free News (ELSA Wild Animal Appeal-California), 1979-81
4. Correspondence, 1971-73
5. Elsaletter, (ELSA Wild Animal Appeal-Canada), 1975-87
6. "Elsa Lives," Missouri Conservationist, November 1971
7. ELSA-Sponsored Wolf Conferences, 1971-1972
8. First Wolf Sanctuary Brochures, c. 1971-76
9. "How a Lion is Saving Wolves," by Marlin Perkins, 1973
10. Membership Materials, c. 1970; 1977
11. *Paw Print* Newsletter, 1972-73

Incorporation and By-Laws, 1971-1983

12. Annual Registration, State of Missouri, 1974-1981
13. Articles of Incorporation, 1971
14. By-Laws, c. 1972
15. By-Laws, Revised, 1974
16. By-Laws, Revised, 1980
17. By-Laws, Proposed Amendments and Votes, 1981
18. By-Laws, Proposed Amendments Ballots, 1983
19. Organizational Chart, n.d.
20. Statement of Goals, c. 1972

Executive Board, 1977-1986

21. Ballots, Board of Directors, 1983
22. Ballots, Executive Board, 1983
23. Ballots, Officers, 1983
24. Board Committee, Ad-Hoc Committee on Acquisition Mail, 1981
25. Board Committee, Art and Production Committee, 1977
26. Board Committees (Lists), 1977; 1984-85
27. Board Member Nominations, 1977
28. Board Member Nominations, 1980
29. Board Member Nominations, 1982-83
30. Board Member Nominations and Elections, 1983-84
31. Board Members, 1979
32. Board Members, 1982-83; 1985-86
33. Correspondence with Board Members, 1977-86
34. Meeting Minutes, Board, 1972-77
35. Meeting Minutes, Board, 1978-80
36. Meeting Minutes, Board, 1981-85; 1990
37. Monthly Informational Report (To Board), 1982-83
38. Weekly Update (To Board), 1987-88
39. Weekly Update (To Board), 1988-89
40. Weekly Update (To Board), 1989-90
41. Weekly Update (To Board), 1990-91

Facilities, 1972-1984

42. Animal Observation Facility, 1983
43. Branch Office Idea, 1981
44. Cooperative Use Agreement: WCSRC and Washington University, 1973
45. Fencing and Enclosures, 1972-74
46. Fencing and Enclosures, 1978-84
47. Gas Service, Lifetime Lease, 1982
48. Office Lease, 1978-79
49. Wells, 1983-84

Financial Documents, 1972-1986 50. Budget, Financial Study, 1980

51. Budget, Fiscal Year 1980-81
52. Budget, Long-Range, 1980
53. Internal Revenue Service, 1975-77; 1985
54. Tax Status, 1973, 1979, 1986
55. Treasury Reports, 1972-86

General Staff Correspondence, 1975-1987 56. Job Applicants, 1975-1984

57. Eugenia Larson (Assistant Administrative Director), 1984-85
58. Bill Malloy (Administrative Director), 1979-87
59. Deanna Michaels (Office Secretary), 1980
60. Cynthia Pitsinger (Volunteer/Corresponding Secretary), 1978-79
61. Cynthia Pitsinger, 1979

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62. Cynthia Pitsinger, 1980
63. Cynthia Pitsinger, 1981-85
64. Staff Phone Log/Notes, 1980-83

Development, 1973-1991 65. "Adopt-a-Wolf" (Special Membership), 1980-83

66. Bequest, n.d.
67. Bone Fund, 1982-84
68. Certificate of Appreciation (Membership), n.d.
69. Donations, Corporate and Group, 1977-85
70. Donations, In Memory of Doreen L. Koehr, 1980
71. Donations, Individual, 1978-84
72. Donations, Requests Denied/Unanswered, 1979-80
73. Donations, Student, 1977-83
74. Expansion Fund, 1979
75. Friends of the Wolf Sanctuary, 1982-83
76. Fundraising for Fencing, 1979-81
77. Fundraising Mailing, 1979
78. Fundraising Strategies, c. 1979-88
79. Gift Shop Catalogues/Items, n.d.
80. Gift Shop Operations, 1978-83
81. Gift Shop Orders 1978-86
82. Gift Shop, Winter Olympics Wolf Mascot, 1984
83. Grant Proposal Preparation, c. 1974

84. Grant Proposal, c. 1974
85. Grant Proposal, n.d.
86. Marlin Perkins Endowment Fund, 1989
87. Membership Correspondence, 1977-80
88. Membership Correspondence, 1981-83
89. Membership Materials, 1979-81
90. Richard Grossenheider, Wolf Artist (WCSRC Founder), 1973-78
91. Special Donations, 1977-85
92. Wildlife Art and Artists, 1978-91

Education, 1971-1991

93. Art Photo Days, 1988-90
94. Brochures and Fliers, n.d.
95. "Chalk-Talk" Programs, 1977-81
96. Children's Lesson Plans, n.d.
97. College Courses, 1977-78
98. Coloring Book Agreement (WCSRC and YMCA), 1977
99. Correspondence, 1974-83
100. Docents/Volunteers, 1976-91
101. Docents/Volunteers, Julie Hoyman, 1980-83
102. Docents, Out-of-Town, 1977-85
103. Docents, Training Materials, n.d.
104. Education Committee, 1973-76
105. Education Department Reports, 1990-91
106. "Hope for Survival: The Wolf," Oak Knoll Park, 1980
107. Intern, Heidi Krakauer, 1978-80
108. Intern, Julie Hoyman, 1978-79

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- (FOLDERS 109-169)**
109. Interns, College Students, 1978-83
 110. Interns, High School Students, 1981-82
 111. Library, Publications and Articles Received, 1978-85
 112. "Salute to Nature," Prudential Savings Grand Festival, 1976
 113. Scholarship/Fellowship Committee, 1976-78
 114. Symposium (1st), "Threatened and Endangered Species in North America," 1974
 115. Symposium (2nd), "Endangered North American Wildlife and Habitat," 1977
 116. Tour Groups, 1980-89
 117. Wildlife Film Requests, 1977-84
 118. Wildlife Symposium, 1981
 119. Wolf Ambassadors, Clem and Jethro, 1971-85
 120. Wolf Ambassadors, Slick, 1978-1983
 121. "Wolf Howl" Program, 1982-85
 122. "Wolf Pack" Education Program
 123. Wolf Sanctuary Conference, (3rd Annual), 1973
 124. Wolf Weekend, Wildlife Prairie Park, 1983

Events and Fundraisers, 1972-1991

125. Benefits, 1988-89
126. Carol Perkins' Talk, St. Louis Rotary Club (advertisement for), 1973

127. Concerts, 1984; 1990
128. Cooking Class at Dierbergs, 1982
129. Earth Day Correspondence, 1980
130. Earth Day Media Coverage, 1980
131. Earth Day, WCSRC Sponsor, 1980
132. Humane Society of U.S. National Conference, 1981
133. Joy Adamson Film Memorial, 1980
134. Nature Photo Contest, n.d.
135. Open House, 1980-91
136. Proclamations of Events, 1980; 1988
137. Program/Event Schedules, c. 1982-83
138. Special Luncheon, 1981; Special Dinner, 1982
139. "Volksmarsch," 1982
140. Walk for Wolves, called "Wolf Walk," 1972
141. Walk for Wolves, 1975
142. Walk for Wildlife, 1977
143. Walk for Wildlife, 1979
144. Walk for Wildlife, 1980
145. Walk for Wildlife, 1980
146. Walk for Wildlife, Publicity, 1980
147. Walk for Wildlife, 1981
148. Walk for Wildlife, 1982
149. Walk for Wildlife, 1983
150. Walk for Wildlife, 1984
151. Wolf Sanctuary Twentieth Anniversary, 1991

Exhibit/Merchandise Booths, 1972-1991 152. All Sports Show, 1984

153. Channel Nine Auctions, 1979-80
154. Discovery '79 (1st Annual), 1979
155. Discovery '80 (2nd Annual), 1980
156. Earth Day, First, 1972
157. Greentree Festival, 1979; 1981
158. Kimmswick Country Fair, 1983
159. Midwest Fish and Wildlife Conference, 1983
160. Miscellaneous Exhibit Booths--Items Sold, 1979-91
161. National Hunting and Fishing Day, 1983-84
162. North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference, 1983
163. St. Louis New World's Fair, 1984
164. Sunset Hills Arts and Crafts Event, 1982
165. V.P. Fair, 1982-83
166. Wildlife Conference, Kansas City, 1983
167. Wolves and Humans, Exhibit and Conference, 1983
168. YWCA Garage Sale, 1979-83

Litigation, 1973-1985

169. Alaska Wolf Kill Lawsuit, 1975-77

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- (FOLDERS 170-188)** 170. Alaska Wolf Kill Lawsuit, 1976-77

171. Alaska Wolf Kill Lawsuit, 1979
172. Lawsuit, Mahlandt v. WCSRC, et al., 1978
173. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, 1973-78
174. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, 1983
175. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Correspondence, 1983-85
176. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Deposition of Ronald Nowak, 1983
177. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Executive Summary, 1982
178. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Plaintiffs' Statement, 1983
179. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Pleadings, 1983-84
180. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit, Summary Judgement, 1984
181. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit Appeal, 1984-85
182. Minnesota Timber Wolf Lawsuit Appeal, Brief of Appellees, 1985

Legislation/Activism, 1974-1988 183. Alaska Lands Bill, 1977-79

184. Alaska Wolf Kill Program (campaign against), 1976-80
185. Alaska Wolf Kill Program (campaign against), 1983-88
186. Alaska Wolf Kill Program (Alaska Wildlife Alliance campaign against), 1983-84
187. Anti-National Park Bill (campaign against), 1983
188. British Columbia Predator Control Program (campaign against), 1978-85

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(FOLDERS 189-250) 189. Environmental Activism, 1974-82

190. Jack Lynch Case, 1981
191. Wolf/Wild Canid Activism, 1977-88
192. Wolves as Pets and Wolf Hybrid (campaign against), 1974-84
193. Yellowstone Wolf Reintroduction (campaign for), 1980; 1985-87
194. Yellowstone Wolf Reintroduction, Northern Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery Team, (Bulletin Publicity), 1981
195. Yukon Wolf Control (campaign against), 1982

Publicity (About WCSRC), 1971-1992

196. Animal Magazine, 1986
197. Article Correspondence, 1972-83
198. Defenders, 1986
199. Directory Listings, 1980-91
200. Discovery (St. Louis Science Center), 1987
201. Draft Article, 1979
202. Field and Stream, 1982
203. Junior Outdoors Magazine, 1985
204. "Leader of the Packs," by Janice Stark, n.d.
205. Manuscript (typed, incomplete) about WCSRC, n.d.
206. Marlin Perkins' "Letter to the Editor," Sports Afield, 1981
207. Marlin Perkins' "Letter to the Editor," Outdoor Life, 1980-81
208. Midwest Motorist, 1990
209. Missouri Conservationist, 1982; 1986
210. Missouri Magazine, 1991-92
211. New Mexico Wildlife, 1982
212. New Missouri Reader, 1990

- 213. Newsclippings, 1974-90
- 214. Newspaper Interviews, 1976-78
- 215. Nine Magazine, 1986; 1990
- 216. Ozark Magazine, 1985
- 217. Photo Credits, WCSRC, 1979-83
- 218. Ralston Purina Publications, 1981; 1990
- 219. Southern Living, 1987
- 220. Vibrations, 1981
- 221. Washington University Publications, 1971; 1987; 1991
- 222. Wolves and Related Canids, 1990
- 223. Zoomin', 1989

Publications (By WCSRC), 1971-1990 224. Adopt-a-Wolf Newsletter, 1984

- 225. Brochures, n.d.
- 226. Brochures, Wolves and Wildlife, n.d.
- 227. History of WCSRC, typescript, by Carol Perkins, 1986
- 228. Informational Handouts, 1990
- 229. Informational Handouts, Wolf Bibliographies, n.d.
- 230. Informational Handouts, Wolf Information Sources, n.d.
- 231. Informational Handouts, "Wolves as Pets," n.d.
- 232. "In Memoriam, Marlin Perkins, 1905-1986" pamphlet, c. 1986
- 233. Poems by Coyote Woods (Board Member), n.d.
- 234. Press Releases, 1971-83
- 235. Printing Forms, n.d.
- 236. Puppy Paws, Newsletter for Youngsters, 1988-89
- 237. "Saving the Wolf: An Update on the Wolf Sanctuary," by Curt Parker, 1982
- 238. Staff Essays/Poems, n.d.
- 239. "The Ways of the Wolf," by Dr. Michael Fox, n.d.
- 240. Wolf Sanctuary Bulletin, 1978-84
- 241. Wolf Sanctuary Bulletin (in progress), 1982
- 242. Wolf Sanctuary Newsletter, 1986
- 243. Wolf Sanctuary News, 1973
- 244. The Wolf Sanctuary Review, 1990
- 245. Wolf Sanctuary T-Shirt, 1981-82
- 245. Wolf/Canid Care, 1968-1987
- 246. Animal Record Card, Proposed, 1982
- 247. Animal Record Forms, n.d.
- 248. Blood-Serum Profile Data, 1985
- 249. Breeder Permits, 1973-81
- 250. Cooperative Agreement, WCSRC & Timberwood Wildlife Reserve (IL), 1974

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- (FOLDERS 251-285)** 251. Coyote Care Statistics, 1979
- 252. "Data Bank," 1974-79
 - 253. "Data Bank," 1980-81
 - 254. "Data Bank," 1982-83; (plus microfiche)
 - 255. Iranian Wolf Acquisitions, 1974-75
 - 256. Iranian Wolf Care Statistics, 1977-79

257. Mexican Wolf Care Statistics, 1977-79
258. Trapping and Immobilization Procedures and Equipment, 1973-77
259. Vet Days, 1973-86
260. Wolf Capture Narrative, 1987
261. Wolf Food and Cost, 1981-83
262. Wolf Donations (from Grossenheider), 1973
263. Wolf Inventories, 1979-80
264. Wolf Observations, 1968-83
265. Wolf Workers, n.d.
266. Wildlife Service Permit, 1984-86

Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1977-1984

267. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1977-1980
268. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1981
269. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1982
270. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1983
271. Wolf/Wildlife Informational Correspondence, 1984

Wolf/Wildlife Observation Trips, 1980-1987

272. Canada Trip, 1980
273. Ely, Minnesota Trip, Wolf Safari, 1982; 1984
274. Isle Royale Trip, 1981
275. Isle Royale Trip, 1981
276. Isle Royale Trip, 1982
277. Isle Royale Trip, 1982
278. Isle Royale Trip, 1983
279. Isle Royale Trip, 1987
280. Proposed Alaska Trip, 1980
281. Proposed Helsinki, Finland Trip, 1982
282. Proposed Olympic National Park Trip, 1983
283. Proposed Roanoke Island Trip, 1985-86

Wolf Recovery Projects, 1978-1992 284. Mexican Wolf Recovery Team (MWRT): Agreement, WCSRC and United States Fish and Wildlife Service (USFW), 1979

285. MWRT: Correspondence, MWRT-Generated, 1979-84

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286. MWRT: Correspondence, USFW/Other Agency-Generated, 1979-85; 1991
287. MWRT: Correspondence, WCSRC-Generated, 1979-85
288. MWRT: Costs, 1980-83
289. MWRT: Health Care and Stud Book, 1981-83
290. MWRT: Meeting Minutes, 1981-83
291. MWRT: Mexican Wolf Preservation Fund, 1990
292. MWRT: Phone Log, 1979-83
293. MWRT: Proposals/Reports, 1981-89
294. MWRT: Publicity, 1979-92
295. Red Wolf Project: Agreement, 1980
296. Red Wolf Project: Behavioral Study Proposal, 1982

- 297. Red Wolf Project: Behavioral Study (unfinished), n.d.
- 298. Red Wolf Project: Brochures, n.d.
- 299. Red Wolf Project: Capture and Breeding Data, 1981
- 300. Red Wolf Project: Construction, 1980
- 301. Red Wolf Project: Correspondence, 1978-86
- 302. Red Wolf Project: Data, 1981-83
- 303. Red Wolf Project: Health Care, 1981-86
- 304. Red Wolf Project: History of Red Wolves in Missouri, n.d.
- 305. Red Wolf Project: Proposal, 1980
- 306. Red Wolf Project: Publicity, 1981-92
- 307. Red Wolf Project: Recovery Plan, 1982
- 308. Red Wolf Project: Reintroduction Studies, 1977; 1985
- 309. Wolf Recovery Teams, 1979-81

Wolf Studies (WCSRC), 1975-1986 310. Iranian Wolf Behavioral Study, 1983-86

- 311. Iranian Wolf Study, 1975
- 312. Mexican Wolf Study, 1975
- 313. WCSRC Carnivore Study, 1982
- 314. WCSRC-Funded Wolf Study, 1972
- 315. Wolf/Dog Study, 1979-80
- 316. Wolf Reintroduction, n.d. (c. 1977)

Wildlife Organizations (Affiliated/Related), 1972-1990 317. Animal Information Digest, St. Louis, 1978-82

- 318. Correspondence with Betty White (Celebrity Animal Activist), 1978-84
- 319. Correspondence with Wildlife Organizations, 1974-85
- 320. Conservation Organizations, Lists, n.d.
- 321. Monitor, Inc., 1975-76
- 322. North American Association for the Preservation of Predatory Animals (NAAPPA), 1972-79
- 323. North American Wildlife Park Foundation, 1973-83
- 324. North American Wildlife Park Foundation Newsletter: Prairie Fire (1973-76)
- 325. North American Wildlife Park Foundation Newsletters: The Predator (1973-85) and Wolf Park News (1985)
- 326. Society of Animal Artists, 1982
- 327. Wildlife Habitat Coordinating Committee (WHCC), 1974-75
- 328. Wolf Coalition, 1979-90

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(FOLDERS 329-348) Artifacts, c. 1974-1986 329. Educational Items (children's wolf book, activity book, wolf poster, wolf puzzle), n.d.

- 330. Mutual of Omaha Items (patch, "Wild Kingdom" posters), 1974-81
- 331. Promotional Items (frisbee, bumper sticker, sticker, calendar), 1986; n.d.

SERIES 2: RESEARCH, 1946-1992
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Subjects, 1946-1992

- 332. Alaska, Annual Game Surveys, 1982-88

333. Alaska, Endangered Species, 1979-81
334. Alaska, Environmental Protection, 1978
335. Alaska Fish and Game, Wolf Control Policy, 1975-85
336. Alaska Fish and Game, Wolf Study, 1975-80
337. Alaska Fish and Game, Wolf Studies, 1978-81
338. Alaska Forest Service, Regional Plan, 1980-81
339. Alaska, Hunting Regulations, 1974-88
340. Alaska, Kenai National Wildlife Refuge, 1978-84
341. Alaska, Moose/Calf Mortality Report, 1978
342. Alaska, National Interest Land Conservation Act, 1978-83
343. Alaska Oil Companies, 1976-79
344. Alaska Species Management Policies, 1978-84
345. Alaska Wilderness Areas, 1973-85
346. Alaska Wilderness Areas, Alaska Coalition, 1978-87
347. Alaska, Wolf Articles, 1973-1989
348. Alaska, Wolf Diseases, 1977-85

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349. Alaska, Wolf Kills, Articles, 1955-89
350. Alaska, Wolf Kills, Maps, 1979
351. Alaska, Wolf/Caribou Relations, 1976-77
352. Alaska, Wolf Population Study, 1976
353. Alaska, Wolf/Prey Relationships, 1946-83
354. Alaska Wolf Study, n.d.
355. Canada, Wildlife/Environment, 1972-73
356. Canada, Wolves, 1961-89
357. Canada, Wolf Films, 1975-83
358. Canada, Wolf Kills, 1971-88
359. Canada, Wolf Kills, Greenpeace vs. British Columbia, 1978-82
360. Dogs, 1973-87
361. Environment, Articles, 1968-91
362. Environment, Conservation Directory (National Wildlife Federation), 1982
363. Environment, Group Newsletters, 1977-92
364. Environment Laws, 1973-84
365. Environment, Pamphlets and Brochures, n.d.
366. Environment, Review of Global Environment, 1982
367. Environment, Wilderness Areas, 1978-83
368. Gray Wolves, "A Preliminary Report," 1974
369. Mexican Wolves, 1975-90
370. Mexican Wolves, Recovery, 1979-91
371. Red Wolves, 1968-81
372. Red Wolves, Reintroduction, 1978-90

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373. Red Wolves, Reintroduction, TVA Land Between the Lakes, 1981-83
374. Red Wolves, Reintroduction, USFW News Releases, 1986-88

- 375. Timber Wolves, 1967-91
- 376. Timber Wolves, Isle Royale, 1970-89
- 377. Timber Wolves, Isle Royale Ecological Studies, 1971-88
- 378. Timber Wolves, Minnesota, 1969-89
- 379. Timber Wolves, Minnesota, Education, 1980-85
- 380. Timber Wolves, Minnesota, Government and Legal Documents, 1973-83
- 381. Timber Wolves, Minnesota, Wolf Kill, 1969-88
- 382. Timber Wolves, Minnesota, Wolf Research by L. David Mech (USFW), 1973-89
- 383. Timber Wolves, Wisconsin, 1975-91
- 384. Wild Canids (except wolves), 1962-90
- 385. Wildlife, Activism, 1985; n.d.
- 386. Wildlife, Careers and Courses, n.d.
- 387. Wildlife, Endangered Species (General), 1970-91
- 388. Wildlife, Endangered Species (General), 1979-83
- 389. Wildlife, General, 1972-89
- 390. Wildlife, ISIS Abstracts, 1988

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- (FOLDERS 391-417)**
- 391. Wildlife, ISIS Abstracts, 1988
 - 392. Wildlife, Longevity Studies, 1960-74
 - 393. Wildlife, Specific, 1973-91
 - 394. Wolves, Activism, Campaign against Compound 1080 Poison, 1980-83
 - 395. Wolves, Activism, Campaign against Trapping, 1963-88
 - 396. Wolves, Activism, Wolf for "National Mammal," n.d.
 - 397. Wolves, Behavior, 1967-91
 - 398. Wolves, Breeding Study, 1980
 - 399. Wolves, Buffalo Wolves, 1977-79
 - 400. Wolves, China, 1977-81
 - 401. Wolves, Europe, 1973-87
 - 402. Wolves, Exhibits, Proposal, 1979
 - 403. Wolves, Exhibits and Programs, 1977-91
 - 404. Wolves, General, 1971-89
 - 405. Wolves, General, 1973-91
 - 406. Wolves, Hybrids and Pets, 1982; n.d.
 - 407. Wolves, Hybrids and Pets, 1975-90
 - 408. Wolves, Legislation, 1977-82
 - 409. Wolves, Maned, South America, 1981-84
 - 410. Wolves, Middle Eastern, Study Proposal, c. 1978
 - 411. Wolves, Myths and Image, 1970-89
 - 412. Wolves, Owners, Breeders, and Advocates, 1973-91
 - 413. Wolves, Poland, 1973-82
 - 414. Wolves, Recovery Projects, 1988-91
 - 415. Wolves, Rocky Mountain Recovery, Articles, 1976-91
 - 416. Wolves, Rocky Mountain Recovery, Reports, 1974-86
 - 417. Wolves, Rocky Mountain and Yellowstone Recovery, Reports and Newsletters, 1979-89

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- (FOLDERS 418-441)** 418. Wolves, Yellowstone National Park Reintroduction, Articles,

1981-91

419. Wolves, Russia, 1976-81

Group Publications, 1968-1991 420. Alaska Center for the Environment, 1978

421. Alaska Wildlife Alliance, 1984-87

422. American Association of Zoological Parks and Aquariums (AAZPA), 1989-91

423. Animal Protection Institute (API), 1973-84

424. Animal Protection Institute (API), Mainstream, 1979-86

425. Animal Rights Alliance of Missouri, n.d.

426. Animal Welfare Institute, 1975-87

427. Australian Native Dog Training Society of N.S.W., Ltd.: Merigal, 1980-86

428. Australian Native Dog Training Society of N.S.W., Ltd.: Publicity Materials, 1982-83; n.d.

429. Canadian Wildlife Service, 1975-77

430. Canadian Wolf Defenders, 1978-87

431. Canadian Wolf Defenders, Wolf News, 1988-91

432. Conservation Federation of Missouri, 1981-91

433. Defenders of Wildlife (Magazine), 1973-87

434. Defenders of Wildlife (Publicity Materials), 1971-86

435. Eagle Valley Environmentalists, Inc., 1977-79

436. Earth First!, 1985-86

437. Earthwatch, 1984-86

438. Ecology Center of Southern California, Compendium Newsletter, 1978-88

439. The Fur Bearers, 1976-87

440. Grupo Lobo, 1987-91

441. High Country News, 1990

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(FOLDERS 442-463A) 442. H.O.W.L. (Help Our Wolves Live) [later, Amarok], 1977-85

443. National Audubon Society, Conservation Fact Sheet, n.d.

444. National Wildlife Federation, Wildlife Notes, n.d.

445. Public Lands News, 1978-79

446. Public Lands News, 1979-80

447. Sierra Club, Alaska Report, 1978 and Wildlife Involvement News, 1980-81

448. Sierra Club, National News Report, 1978-79

449. St. Louis Zoo Information Bulletin, 1968-71; n.d.

450. United States Environmental Protection Agency, 1977-80

451. United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered Species Technical Bulletin, 1978-91

452. The Wilderness Society, 1972-79

453. Wildlife Management Institute, 1969-88

454. Wolf! 1983-86

455. Wolf/Wildlife Group Publications (single issues), 1971-87

SERIES 3: PHOTOGRAPHS, c. 1976- c. early 1980s (FOLDERS 535.456-535.463A)

535.456 Events (737 Prints):

Wolf Conference; Earth Day; Docent Training; V.P. Fair; Walk for Wildlife; Marlin Perkins;

Carol Perkins; Mayor Vincent Schoemehl; Mayor James Conway; John Harris; Jimmy Stewart; Gary Schoenberger

535.456A Events (Negatives)

535.457 Gift Shop Items (356 Prints)

535.457A Gift Shop Items (Negatives)

535.458 People (144 Prints) : Marlin Perkins; J.J. Skutt (Mutual of Omaha); Carol Perkins; Durwood Allen; N. Bruce Pitsinger; Cynthia Pitsinger; Gary Schoenberger; Julie Hoyman; Sharon Musielak; Dee Michaels; Tony Michaels; Mexican Wolf Recovery Team (Curtis Carley--USFW, Charles Hoessle, Carol Perkins, Richard Schultz--Zoo Director, Jose Trevino, Bob Stephens, Cynthia Pitsinger)

535.458A People (Negatives)

535.459 Wolf Sanctuary, Tyson Research Center, and Washington University Scenes (112 Prints)

535.459A Wolf Sanctuary, Tyson Research Center, and Washington University Scenes (Negatives)

535.460 Wolves and People (310 Prints):

Marlin Perkins; Bill Malloy(?); Gary Schoenberger; Cynthia Pitsinger; John Harris and his wolf; Mexican wolf puppies; Children's Zoo; Tour group; wolf capture and care; Curtis Carley (USFW)

535.460A Wolves and People (Negatives)

535.461 Wolves Elsewhere (70 Prints):

Minnesota; Superior National Forest; L. David Mech; Isle Royale; Earthwatch; Jethro, the wolf

535.461A Wolves Elsewhere (Negatives)

535.462 Wolves at Wolf Sanctuary (1038 Prints)

Kush-Kush (Iranian wolf); Iranian wolf puppies; Don Diego (Mexican wolf); Ochi (Mexican wolf); Maya (Mexican wolf); Patches; Pete and Sabrina (Red wolves); Red wolves; puppies one and two weeks old

535.462A Wolves at Wolf Sanctuary (Negatives)

535.463 Wolves at Wolf Sanctuary (405 Prints):

Wolf puppies; Iranian wolves; Iranian puppies; Nina's arrival (Mexican wolf); Maya (Mexican wolf)

535.463A Wolves at Wolf Sanctuary (Negatives)

BOX 14 (38277) SERIES 4: AUDIO TAPES, 1974-1986 T535.1 "An Evening at the Wild Canid Survival and Research Center," n.d. (cassette)

T535.2 "Carnival of the Animals," side 1; "Peter and the Wolf," side 2, n.d. (cassette)

T535.3 KMOX Interviews Wolf Sanctuary, June 1986 (cassette)

T535.4 "Walk for Wildlife," Marlin Perkins, 1979 (reel)

T535.5 "Wolves in McKinley National Park," Dr. Gordon Haber, January 25, 1974, side 1:

slides 1-36; side 2: slides 37-74 (reel)

SERIES 5: FILMS, c. 1968-1979

V535.1 Death of a Legend, Part 1, National Film Board of Canada, 1971, 16mm color; optical sound, 49 min. 30 sec. (2 copies). A history and documentary of man's extermination of wolves in North America.

V535.2 Death of a Legend, Part 2, National Film Board of Canada, 1971, 16mm color; optical sound, 30 min. (2 copies). A history and documentary of man's extermination of wolves in North America.

V535.3 Hope for Survival, n.d. (after 1973), 16mm color, optical sound (3 copies). Short (@ 15 min.) documentary about the Wild Canid Survival and Research Center. People featured: Marlin Perkins, John Harris, David Mech, Durwood Allen, Bruce Pitsinger.

V535.4 The Wolf and the Whitetail, Marty Stouffer Films, 1979, 16mm color and sound, 26 minutes (note: one break near beginning). A documentary of wolf/deer relationships in the wild.

V535.5 "Wolf Pack," Mutual of Omaha's Wild Kingdom, c. 1968, 16mm, spliced version, no commercials (note: Marlin Perkins does not narrate.)

V535.6 Wolves and Wolfmen, Part 2 only, Films Incorporated, n.d., 16mm optical sound. A documentary about wolf owners.

V535.7 Film about Wolves, probably filmed at Wolf Sanctuary, n.d., 8mm

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