

C Bradley, Melvin (1920-2003), Papers, 1855-2003  
3026 13.4 linear feet, 167 audio cassettes, 1 audio tape, 1 video cassette

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## INTRODUCTION

This collection covers Bradley's work as a livestock specialist in the Cooperative Extension Office of the University of Missouri from 1968 through the 1990s. The papers consist of research materials, correspondence, clippings, photographs, drafts for books, articles, exhibits, and speeches, and interviews on audio cassette conducted for the Missouri Mule History Project.

## DONOR INFORMATION

The Melvin Bradley Papers were donated to the University of Missouri by his daughter, Susan Bradley, on April 9, 2003 (Accession No. 5982) and by Dr. John R. Dodam, on December 23, 2004 (Accession No. 6065).

## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Clarence Melvin Bradley, known simply as Melvin Bradley, was born March 2, 1920 to Charles Madison and Ida Avis Scrivner Bradley in Kaiser, Missouri. He had two sisters and a brother. Growing up, he worked a mule team from the age of 12. In 1942, he became a member of Troop C of the 115<sup>th</sup> Cavalry in Salem, Oregon and trained with one of the last horse cavalry units of the United States Army. His unit was mechanized that summer, and he was assigned to patrol the Olympic Peninsula in Washington State for a period before completing his military service in San Diego, California. After the defeat of Germany, Bradley married Gloria Brockman June 20, 1945.

For the next seven years, Bradley attended the University of Missouri-Columbia, where he earned B.S. degrees in Agriculture and Animal Husbandry (1948) and an M.S. in Sheep Production (1952). In 1963 he earned a PhD. from Oklahoma State University in Stillwater. In 1968, he became a Professor in Animal Husbandry and an Extension Livestock Specialist. His Extension work would continue for nearly 20 years before his retirement in 1984. He taught at the University of Missouri, in one capacity or another, from 1948 until 1990.

Through work with the Extension Office and the 4-H program, Bradley shared his expertise of horses and mules with people all over the United States and Canada. He assisted farmers with evaluation of feed for maximum nutritional usefulness. He also wrote and edited a series of extension publications about horses, horseback riding, and care of horses. These publications were highly successful, being reprinted and revised for more than 20 years, and even being reproduced for use in Canada. Beginning in 1968 and continuing through the 1980s, Bradley worked with the National 4-H Council to produce lesson materials for local horse clubs. Working with authors from across the United States, Bradley put together a highly successful series of slideshows and workbooks. Statistics from 1982 say that the 4-H horsemanship project distributed 1.5 million publications and 5,000 color slideshow sets across all fifty states.

Bradley occasionally advocated for public policy affecting horses and horse users. From 1975 to 1984, he worked with other volunteers to improve horseback riding opportunities in Rock Bridge State Park, Columbia, Missouri. From 1977 to 1978 he was a member of the first *Equus* Magazine Editorial Board, contributing commentary on articles and attending an editorial

board meeting. In 1978, he joined the American Youth Horse Council, previously the National Horse and Pony Youth Activities Council. In 1982 he joined the US Horse Cavalry Association, and later became a lifetime member. He collected the publications of this organization, and considered quitting when it removed the term “horse” from its title.

He worked in various media as an author, consultant, and editor. In 1981, his textbook, *Horses: A Practical and Scientific Approach*, was released. As a consultant, Bradley offered advice to various authors, filmmakers, and event planners throughout the United States, including work on various articles, films, the Jack Daniels’ Mule Appreciation Day (1984), and exhibitions for the Missouri Draft Horse Association (1981-1985).

Bradley retired March 1, 1985 and became a Professor Emeritus of the University of Missouri-Columbia (UMC). He wrote a 44-page manuscript, “Recollections and Records of 39 Years at the University of Missouri.” This document was later donated to the University Archives. Bradley had a productive period in retirement. In April, 1995, he won Retiree of the Year Award from UMC. Also that year, he and his wife celebrated their 50<sup>th</sup> wedding anniversary in Hawaii, and after a long lobbying effort, spearheaded by the Missouri branch of the American Legion, the mule was appointed Missouri’s state animal. He was a longtime supporter of the First Baptist Church, not only contributing financially to that organization, but assisting with building and grounds maintenance as well.

Bradley is best known as an authority on the Missouri mule. This reputation was earned, in part, due to his association with the Missouri Mule History Project, which began in 1981. This project sought to document the history of the Missouri mule. The Missouri Mule Skinners Society, formed in 1982 to raise funds for the project, included approximately 300 members by April, 1983. The project committee was originally headed by Charles C. Campbell, Associate Vice-Provost of the UMC Extension Division. Duane Dailey handled the photographic record, but sometimes conducted interviews as well. Bradley’s work on the Missouri Mule History Project included interviews, public speaking, writing, editing, and extensive research. These duties would occupy him from 1981, when the organization was founded, through 1993, when *The Missouri Mule: His Origin and Times* was published. Eventually, the project raised approximately \$35,000 to promote mule research and preserve mule history.

Bradley continued to research and write about mules for many years. He completed three original publications (*The Missouri Mule: His Origin and Times*, *Mules: Missouri’s Long-eared Miners*, and *Recollections of Missouri Mules*) and 3 reprinted publications (*Photo Record of the Guyton and Harrington Mule Company*, a revision of *Jack Stock and Mules in Missouri*, and a revised reprint of *Marsmen in Burma* by John Ashton. A traveling exhibit prepared in consort with the UM Cultural Heritage Center, “Alive and Kicking,” was displayed at the National Agricultural Library in Beltsville, Maryland (1988). Bradley promoted mules and the Mule Skinner Society heavily from 1983 through 1988 with numerous public speaking engagements for civic organizations throughout Missouri. By 1999, the Missouri Mule Skinners Society had been disbanded.

C. Melvin Bradley died unexpectedly March 14, 2003 at the age of 83, after undergoing routine surgery. He left two children, David and Susan Bradley, his sister Millie Huddleston, and two granddaughters.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This collection covers Bradley's work as a livestock specialist in the Cooperative Extensions Office of the University of Missouri from 1968 through the 1990s. Papers document the preparation of lessons, workbooks, and slide shows for the 4-H horse clubs, evaluation of farmers' feed composition, research, teaching, and writing. Vast collected secondary source materials cover all aspects of the Missouri mule industry, horses and mules in war, horse care, horse feeding, uses for mules and horses, horseback riding, and breeding. Notes, correspondence, and audio cassettes from the Missouri Mule History Project (1981-1990) contain extensive personal recollections of mules in Missouri mines, mules in the U.S. Army during World War II, farming with mules, and the mule breeding industry of Missouri during the early part of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Collected sources and drafts for books, articles, exhibits, and speeches document Bradley's efforts to publicize the legacy of the mule. Letters, clippings, and photos cover advocacy for making the mule Missouri's official state animal and putting the mule on Missouri's state automobile license plate.

Bradley's research into the history of mules brought him into contact with various other historical researchers with similar interests. As a result, he often received other peoples' research materials as gifts. James H. Cochran gave Bradley several Honorary Mule Skinner Certificates, perhaps a prototype for the Missouri Mule Skinner certificates offered by the Missouri Mule Skinner Society. Along with the certificates, Cochran gave a collection of newspaper clippings that mentioned mules. In 1983, Stan Curtis of the University of Illinois, Animal Science Department, gave Bradley a set of original research notes from Samuel Brody's work in the mid-1940s. Samuel Brody (1890-1956) was a researcher with the Extension Office of the University of Missouri. Photocopies of U.S. Army Veterinary Service records were also collected by Bradley.

The Papers are organized into the following eleven series. The documents in each series are fully described in the folder list.

**Correspondence**

**Clippings**

**Records of Associations**

**Research Notes**

**Articles and Papers**

**Speeches**

**Exhibits**

**Project Materials**

**Source Materials**

**Photographs**

**Recordings**

## FOLDER LIST

The **Correspondence** series contains letters and enclosures. Folders are arranged alphabetically by folder title, though General Correspondence folders come first, with correspondence filed by subject following thereafter. Correspondence collected as source materials for Bradley's research is contained in the **Source Materials** series.

General Correspondence contains letters sent and received by Bradley concerning his professional research into horses and mules. Several of these letters discuss his advocacy for honoring the mule on license plates and quarter dollars, and making the mule Missouri's state animal. Other topics include the origin of the Missouri Mule History Project, Bradley's public speaking schedule, book orders, anecdotes about mules, and other matters.

Correspondence from a number of veterans associations contain meeting announcements, history of military units during World War II, and purchase orders for Bradley's books. These types of letters come from a number of veterans associations, including the 91<sup>st</sup> Infantry Division Association, Mars Task Force Mountain Artillery Association, Merrill's Marauders Association, and others. One 1989 letter from John P. Smallwood includes an extensive history of the Salween River Campaign. Several letters by Edward A. "Muleskinner Ed" Wade contain extensive anecdotes of his life working as a mule packer in the China-Burma-India Theater during World War II. Sometimes Wade's letters resemble short anecdotal essays, covering not only his experiences with mules, but other life experiences as well. Many letters carry attachments such as articles, clippings, papers, photographs, essays, seasonal greetings, and other documents. An annotated manuscript by Bradley, "Retirement of the Year Award Application," contains many biographical notes.

- f. 1-9           General Correspondence, 1957-2000
- f. 10            American Donkey and Mule Society, 1992
- f. 11-14       *Draft Horse Journal*, 1988-1996
- f. 15-28       Ex-Marsmen
  - f. 15           Camina, 1951-1992
  - f. 16           Colvin, 1989-1994
  - f. 17           Crumpler, 1989-1990
  - f. 18           Dale, 1989-1990
  - f. 19           Fletcher, 1989-1990
  - f. 20           Livengood, Roy, 1989
  - f. 21           Lyons, Ray, 1989-1990
  - f. 22           Miscellaneous, 1989-1990
  - f. 23-24       Rock, 1917-1996, n.d.
  - f. 25           Ryan, 1988
  - f. 26           Smallwood, 1989-1990
  - f. 27-28       Wade, 1988-1994
- f. 29           Hames, H.L., Mule Pack, circa 1943, 1994
- f. 30           Missouri Mule Project, 1984-1988
- f. 31-33       Woodford, Charles E., 1993-1996
- f. 34           World War II, 1996-2000, n.d.
- f. 35           Ziegler, Filly Gift, 1989

The **Clippings** series contains published materials that mention Melvin Bradley. These articles and clippings include interviews with Bradley, news coverage of the Missouri Mule Skinners Society, stories about the Missouri Mule History Project, and advertisements for Bradley's books. An undated brochure for the Missouri Mule Skinner's Society, featuring an order form for membership and purchase of books, is also included.

f. 36-38            Clippings, 1982-1998, n.d.

The **Records of Associations** series contains records of Bradley's membership in three organizations- *Equus* Magazine Editorial Board, Missouri Draft Horse and Mule Association, and the United States Cavalry Association. Folders are arranged alphabetically by organization.

Records documenting Bradley's work with the *Equus* Magazine Editorial Board include correspondence, magazine covers, editors' manuscripts of articles, and miscellaneous materials related to board meetings that document Bradley's participation as a member of the editorial board during the production of the first few issues of *Equus* Magazine.

The Missouri Draft Horse and Mule Association folders contain material arranged chronologically by the earliest dated material in each. These records document the planning, participants, and events of the annual Draft Horse Seminar, Draft Horse Fall Festival, and annual association meetings and include posters, a souvenir patch, newspaper articles, schedules, registration materials, and correspondence. Folder 45 contains 14 color photographs of paintings by Ollie C. Ziegler, depicting transportation vehicles such as airships and horse drawn wagons.

Records covering the United States Cavalry Association, previously the United States Horse Cavalry Association, and the 115<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Association include photocopies of newsletters and journals, published newsletters, annual reports and rosters, correspondence, and meeting announcements of both organizations. One letter from Bradley to George Welch describes Bradley's service with the 115<sup>th</sup> Cavalry from 1942 to 1945.

f. 39-40            *Equus* Magazine Editorial Board, 1977-1978, n.d.

f. 41-47            Missouri Draft Horse and Mule Association

    f. 41            Draft Horse and Mule Seminar, 1981-1982

    f. 42            General, 1982-1984

    f. 43            Draft Horse Seminar, 1983

    f. 44            Draft Horse Fall Festival, 1983

    f. 45            Draft Horse Fall Festival, 1984

    f. 46            Draft Horse Program, 1984-1985

    f. 47            Draft Horse Seminar, 1985

f. 48-84            United States Cavalry Association

    f. 48            Membership Materials, 1982-1999

    f. 49            Correspondence, 1982-1994

    f. 50-52        Membership Rosters, 1982-1999

    f. 53            Annual Meetings, 1982-1987

    f. 54            Annual Bivouac, 1988-1998

    f. 55            Annual Reports, 1982-1998

    f. 56-73        *Cavalry Journal*, 1910-2002

    f. 74-82        *Crossed Sabers*, 1982-2003

    f. 83            Sales Catalogs, 1991-1997

**Records of Associations Series (cont'd)**

- f. 84                Miscellaneous Brochures, 1982-1997
- f. 85                115<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Association, 1989-1993

The **Research Notes** series contains Bradley's research notes on mules, including useful compilations of data on mule population by Missouri county and comparisons between Missouri and other states. Most of the notes in this series seem to have been taken from secondary source materials about mules. With only two exceptions, the folder contents and titles are original to Bradley. "Miscellaneous Research Notes" contains all manner of un-filed notes. Registration Information refers to the number of asses registered annually. The folders in this series are arranged alphabetically.

- f. 86-87            1920 Census
- f. 88                Book Reviews
- f. 89                Books to Borrow, 1973-1986, n.d.
- f. 90                Jack Stock Registration
- f. 91                Mule Numbers, War
- f. 92                References to Check
- f. 93                Registration Information
- f. 94                Value of Missouri Mules, 1994, n.d.
- f. 95                Miscellaneous Research Notes

The **Articles and Papers** series contains manuscripts, printed articles, and handouts about horses and mules. These materials, prepared by Melvin Bradley, are arranged alphabetically by the title of the article or magazine. Records in each folder vary, but include complete magazines, manuscripts, handouts, and correspondence with editors. Folder 96, "A Century of Missouri Agriculture," includes questionnaires summarizing research accomplishments of the University of Missouri, College of Agriculture, prepared for the Hatch Centennial Steering Committee.

- f. 96                "A Century of Missouri Agriculture," 1986
- f. 97-98            *Draft Horse Journal*, 1988
- f. 99                "Hitches and Multi-hitches for Draft Horses and Mules," n.d.
- f. 100              "Missouri Mule Literacy Fact Sheet," n.d.
- f. 101              "Mules and Horses in War," n.d.
- f. 102              "Preferences of Early Missouri Mulemen," n.d.
- f. 103              *Rural Heritage*, 1994, 1995

The **Speeches** series is arranged chronologically by the year of each speech. These records contain scripts, outlines, presentation transparencies, and related correspondence documenting Bradley's work as a public speaker for Extension Division events and for several public service organizations. "Generalist Speech" records are related to the training of new Extension Division employees. Mule speech records include correspondence and phone messages that document Bradley's speaking engagements with the Rotary Club, Kiwanis Club, and other organizations. Of special note are the handwritten tally sheets listing places, dates, and

attendance information where Bradley gave speeches on the Missouri mule from 1983 to 1987. Of additional note, in folder 108, are the newspapers and brochures related to the dedication ceremony of the Mark Twain Lake and Clarence Cannon Dam, where Bradley gave a speech.

- f. 104-105 In-service "Generalist" Speech, 1981
- f. 106-110 Mule Speech Records, 1983-1988, n.d.
- f. 111 Kirksville, "The Missouri Mule," 1990
- f. 112 Missouriiana Dinner Programs, 1997-1998
- f. 113-114 Conestoga Speech, 1998

The **Exhibits** series contains advertisements, programs, correspondence, and miscellaneous other materials related to the presentation of exhibits by Bradley in consort with the University of Missouri Cultural Heritage Center and the Missouri Mule History Project. These are arranged alphabetically by exhibit title. Most of these concern traveling exhibits about mules by Melvin Bradley. They contain programs and brochures for the exhibits, related correspondence, photographs, and miscellaneous advertisements for mules bred by Limestone Valley Farms.

- f. 115 "Alive and Kicking," 1988-1989
- f. 116 Guyton and Harrington, n.d.
- f. 117 "Teams, Trucks, Tri-motors, and Trains," 1986-1987
- f. 118 Miscellaneous Mule Exhibit Photos, n.d.

The **Projects** series contains records documenting Bradley's work on various projects and is divided into six sub-series: **Internet, Advocacy, Extension, 4-H, Consulting,** and **Missouri Mule History Project.**

The **Internet Project Materials** sub-series contains printed e-mail messages, printed screen shots, lessons about mules, and annotated manuscripts for site content on two web sites.

- f. 119 Missouri Mule Web Site, 1998
- f. 120 Amazon.com, 1997, 1998

The **Advocacy Projects** sub-series contains correspondence, proposed trail maps, photographs, and newspaper clippings related to public issues supported by Bradley such as efforts to establish horse riding trails in Rock Bridge Memorial State Park in Columbia, Missouri, having the mule made state animal of Missouri, and putting the mule on license plates and stamps.

- f. 121-122 Rock Bridge Memorial State Park, 1975-1984
- f. 123-125 Mule State Animal
  - f. 123 Correspondence, 1983-1995
  - f. 124 Clippings, 1990-1994
  - f. 125 Miscellaneous, 1995-1997, n.d.
- f. 126 Mule Stamp, 1984-1995
- f. 127 License Plate, 1996

The **Extension Project Records** sub-series contains records and publications documenting Bradley's work for the Extension Division of the University of Missouri. The extension guides, many written by Bradley, concern all aspects of care and use of horses, with a lesser emphasis on mules. Many of these guides are represented in this collection by successive reissued and updated versions. Guides are filed by extension publication number.

This sub-series also contains teaching materials for courses on horses and horseshoeing, including photographs and slides. Additional documentation of Bradley's work with the Extension Office, such as evaluation of horse rations, is contained in folders 609 through 622.

- f. 128-133 Guides
- f. 134 Guides, Canadian Reprints, 1974-1987
- f. 135 Horse Short Course Series, 1972-1973
- f. 136-139 Horse Shoe Clinic, 1972-1986, n.d.
  - f. 136 Miscellaneous
  - f. 137 Photographs, Horseshoeing
  - f. 138 Slides and Photographs, Participants
  - f. 139 Photographs, "Foal Care"

The **4-H Projects** sub-series, documents Bradley's work to produce educational materials for use with the Cooperative Extension Office's 4-H program throughout the United States from 1975 to 1988. These records are organized according to the form and function of the files, retaining original file contents and organization wherever possible.

This sub-series includes clippings, brochures, correspondence, committee files documenting the planning and budgeting for the horse lesson slide shows and workbook series, manuscripts or mockups of lessons and workbooks, photographs and artwork used in lessons, and notes. The educational leaflets, workbooks, and answer sheets contain information on all aspects of horse care, breeding, training, and riding.

- f. 140 Clippings, 1981-1982
- f. 141-148 Correspondence
  - f. 141 General, 1977-1988
  - f. 142 Ann Carmody, 1977
  - f. 143 Complaints, 1978-1979
  - f. 144 "The End of 4-H Lessons," 1988
  - f. 145-146 Larry Krug, 1978-July 1985, n.d.
  - f. 147 National 4-H Horse Committee, 1970
  - f. 148 Warren Pray, 1987
- f. 149-153 Committees
  - f. 149 4-H Horse Committee, 1969-1970
  - f. 150-151 National Service Committee, June-October 1970
  - f. 152 4H Horse Committee, December 1970
  - f. 153 National 4H Horse Subject Matter Committee Meeting, 1972-1973
- f. 154-175 Author Files
  - f. 154 Arthur, Allen, 1970
  - f. 155 Ball, Charles E., 1970
  - f. 156 Bankston, Ray, 1971



**4-H Projects** Sub-series (cont'd)

- f. 157 Bittner, Fern Palmer, 1970
- f. 158 Bradley, Dr. Melvin, circa 1971
- f. 159 Dunn, Norman K., 1971
- f. 160 Dunn, Richard J., 1970-1973
- f. 161 Harper, Frederick, 1970, 1979
- f. 162 Holm, Eric, 1970
- f. 163 Johnson, Joe B., 1970, n.d.
- f. 164 Lawrence, Dr. Robert L., 1970-1971
- f. 165 Ott, Dr. Ed, 1970-1974
- f. 166-168 Potter, Gary, 1970-1977, n.d.
- f. 169 Ranking, Bobby J., 1970-1971
- f. 170-171 Saare, Sharon, 1981-1987, n.d.
- f. 172 Sabin, Sam, 1981
- f. 173 WAEMA, 1981
- f. 174 Warren, Richard B., 1970
- f. 175 Yeates, B.F.–Texas, 1973-1980
- f. 176 Advertising, 1983, n.d.
- f. 177 Lesson Lists, by color 1982-1983, n.d.
- f. 178 Lesson Titles, 1970-1972, n.d.
- f. 179 Distribution and Sales Statistics, 1978-1985
- f. 180 Compensation, 1981-1986
- f. 181 Notes, n.d.
- f. 182-193 Workbook Mockups
  - f. 182 Lesson 5- Mating Systems of Horses.
  - f. 183 Lesson 14- Determining the Age of a Horse by its Teeth
  - f. 184 Lesson 19- Performance Evaluation of Western Horses
  - f. 185 Lesson 41- Psychology of Training
  - f. 186 Lesson 49- Training Roping Horses
  - f. 187 Lesson 56- Familiarization with Breed Association Rules
  - f. 188 Lesson 70- Importance of Sanitation in Horse Care
  - f. 189 Lesson 76- External Parasites of Horses and Ponies
  - f. 190 Lesson 85- Zoning and Legal Implications
  - f. 191 Lesson 94- Managing Mature Horses with Some Pasture
  - f. 192 Lesson 95- Management of Stabled Horses
  - f. 193 Miscellaneous Workbook Figures
- f. 194-201 Horse Project Booklets and Workbooks
  - f. 194 Selection and Judging
  - f. 195 Breeding and Genetics
  - f. 196 Training
  - f. 197 Management
  - f. 198 Showing
  - f. 199 Miscellaneous
  - f. 200 Health
  - f. 201 Horsemanship

**4-H Projects** Sub-series (cont'd)

- f. 202-253      Lessons
- f. 202      American Saddlebred Horses for Work and Pleasure
  - f. 203      Buy a Horse—Not Trouble
  - f. 204      Care of Your Horse's Feet
  - f. 205      Catching and Leading Horses
  - f. 206      Choosing, Assembly, and Using Bridles
  - f. 207      Cold Horseshoeing
  - f. 208      Competitive Trail Riding
  - f. 209      English Saddle Construction
  - f. 210      Equine Eyes
  - f. 211      Feeds for Horses
  - f. 212-213      Genes for Colors Except White
  - f. 214-215      Genes for White Patterns
  - f. 216      Genetics of Coat Color of Horses
  - f. 217      Haltering and Tying
  - f. 218      Harness Pony
  - f. 219      Health Hints for Your Horse
  - f. 220      Horse Feeding Practices
  - f. 221      Horse Nutrition: Feeds and Feeding
  - f. 222      Horse Photography
  - f. 223      Horse Safety for the Hunt Seat Rider
  - f. 224      Horse Safety on the Ground
  - f. 225      Horse Safety Saddling, Bridling, and Riding Western
  - f. 226      Horse Trails—From Vision to Reality
  - f. 227      Hot Horseshoeing
  - f. 228      Intermediate Trail Riding
  - f. 229      Internal Parasites of Horses
  - f. 230      Learning with Horses
  - f. 231      Longe Line Training
  - f. 232      Martingales, Tie-downs, and Draw Reins
  - f. 233      Measurements for Horses
  - f. 234      Miscellaneous Tack and Equipment
  - f. 235      Mounted Drill Teams
  - f. 236      Nutrient Requirements for Horses, Slide List
  - f. 237      Plaiting the Hunter's Mane and Tail
  - f. 238      Practical Horse Psychology
  - f. 239      Pre-bit Hackamore Training
  - f. 240      Principles of Evaluating Conformation of Horses
  - f. 241      Responsibilities of Horse Owners to Their Neighbors
  - f. 242      Saddle and Equipment Selection
  - f. 243      Saddle Seat Equitation
  - f. 244      Stable Vices
  - f. 245      Techniques of Line Driving
  - f. 246      Tips for Pony Pleasure Drivers

**4-H Projects** Sub-series (cont'd)

- f. 247 Training by Driving
- f. 248 Training the Wild Horse
- f. 249 Western Pleasure Trail Riding
- f. 250 Western Saddle Construction
- f. 251 What the Judge Looks for in Equitation Classes
- f. 252 Wild Horse Adoption
- f. 253 Wild Horse and Burro Roundup
- f. 254 Youth Symposium
- f. 255 Miscellaneous 4-H Materials

The **Consulting Project Records** sub-series contains records of projects for which Bradley acted as consultant or assistant. These include the Jack Daniels Distillery mule show and auction in September, 1984, review of a videotape about mules for Kaw Valley Films, Inc., review of articles by Martin A. Garrett, Jr. and Joan Gilbert. Bradley's work as a consultant for horse ration composition is documented in folders 609-622, horse ration subject files.

- f. 256-257 Jack Daniels Mule Appreciation Day
  - f. 256 Correspondence, 1984-1985
  - f. 257 Miscellaneous, circa 1984
- f. 258 Kaw Valley Films, *Mules* (videotape), 1984-1985
- f. 259 Martin A. Garrett "Mule in Southern Agriculture," 1989
- f. 260 Joan Gilbert's Articles, 1990-1992

The **Missouri Mule History Project** sub-series contains all manner of materials related to the Missouri Mule Skinners Society, and efforts by Duane Dailey and Bradley to collect, preserve, and publish information on the Missouri mule.

These files contain correspondence, newspaper clippings, press releases, newsletters, promotional materials, and membership certificates, all documenting the formation of the Missouri Mule Skinners Society, its organization, purpose, and accomplishments. Information concerning the donation of the project materials to the State Historical Society of Missouri including files on the dedication ceremony held in 1991 is also contained in this sub-series. See the Missouri Mule History Project (C3954) for more information.

Bradley kept information on project interviewees in his Visits File such as correspondence, photographs, clippings, and notes. Folder 277 contains a unit history for the 612<sup>th</sup> Field Artillery Battalion, covering World War II. Folder 285 contains a program for a horse show held in Columbia, Missouri, September 30, 1913. Folder 312 contains photocopies of U.S. Army records pertaining to the use of mules in the army, especially the outfitting of mule pack units for use in the Italian Theater in 1943.

The Interview Files contain transcripts of interviews made by Bradley and others for the Missouri Mule History Project from 1982 to 1990, arranged alphabetically by interviewee's last name. Duane Dailey is often listed in the transcripts as a second interviewer, though his comments only appear sporadically. In addition to transcripts of interviews, these files contain interviewers' notes and occasionally include correspondence between Bradley and the interview

subject. The interview transcripts here are identical to those included in collection C3954, with the addition of Bradley's highlighting and other notation.

People from throughout Missouri sent letters to Bradley regarding the project. These letters often contained clippings and poems about mules, which he collected for a never realized book of humorous mule stories. Two file folders full of letters containing mule anecdotes are heavily annotated to indicate subjects or where the anecdote may fit into the book.

- f. 261-264      Background
  - f. 261      Administrative File, 1982-1983
  - f. 262      Project, Promotion, n.d.
  - f. 263      Missouri Mule Skinners Society Membership, 1994, n.d.
  - f. 264      State Historical Society of Missouri File, 1991
- f. 265-313      Visits Files
  - f. 265              Good Prospects to Visit, 1982
  - f. 266              Visits?, 1982-1987
  - f. 267              Adams, Claude O., 1972, 1992
  - f. 268              Alberstein, Ted, Noble Denison, and Paul Plank, 1989
  - f. 269              Alexander, Ben and Lilian, 1893-1984
  - f. 270              Asbury, Bill, 1982
  - f. 271              Baiotto, William (Paul), 1985
  - f. 272              Barnitz, Elizabeth and George, 1982-1983
  - f. 273              Baumli, Leo Barnard, 1943-1983
  - f. 274              Benson, Robert, 1905-1984
  - f. 275              Brokaw, Leonard R., 1985
  - f. 276              Callaway County Historical Society, 1913-1984
  - f. 277              Calvin, Randall, 1990-1992
  - f. 278              Carkener, Guyton, 1982-1983
  - f. 279              Chipman, Gene, 1974-1989
  - f. 280              Collobert, Pierre, 1983
  - f. 281              Davault, William D., 1982
  - f. 282              Decker, Larry (Toby), 1984
  - f. 283              Dillingham, Jay, 1982
  - f. 284              Edwards, Marjorie, 1982
  - f. 285              Fuqua, 1913, 1982
  - f. 286              George, R.B., 1982-1983
  - f. 287              Gilmer, W.H., 1983-1984
  - f. 288              Good, Lela, 1982-1983
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  - f. 293              Jacobs, Ambrose, circa 1944, 1990.
  - f. 294              Jones, Floyd, 1982-1986
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- f. 304 Stark, Paul C. Jr., 1966-1986
- f. 305 Stone, Clois D., 1932, 1988
- f. 306-307 Van Buren, Mrs. Louie, 1975-1992
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- f. 309 Wagoner, Robert E., 1982
- f. 310-311 Waters, Wallace, 1982-1983
- f. 312-313 Willems, Donald J., 1943-1986
- f. 314-429 Interview Files
  - f. 314 Adams, Claude O., 1982
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- f. 355 Harness, Dora (Wells), 1982-1984
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- f. 360 Heagerty, Hoss, 1982, 1985
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- f. 363 Johnston, Roy G., 1982
- f. 364 Jones, Calvin, 1982, 1991
- f. 365 Jones, Floyd, 1982-1983
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- f. 414 Thompson, 1983
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- f. 416 Van Buren, C.L. "Louie," 1970-1978
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- f. 418 Van, Booker T., 1983
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- f. 420 Waters, Wallace, 1982
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- f. 422 Wells, Lennie A., 1983
- f. 423 Wesley, George, 1983
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- f. 426 Willems, Donald J., 1985
- f. 427 Wilt Brothers, 1982, 1986
- f. 428 Woodruff, Willard Bennett "Woody," 1990
- f. 429 Wyatt, Joie, 1985
- f. 430-461 Mule Stories
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  - f. 431-432 Mule Letters, 1982-1983
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f. 457	Road Building, 1983-1984
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f. 460	Traders, Dealers, 1982-1983
f. 461	Tails, Un-filed Materials, 1983, 1988

The **Source Materials** series contains extensive research materials on mules and horses collected by Bradley over many years. The original filing system consisted of several independent alphabetic sequences containing some materials organized by subject and others organized by title. Other source materials came to Bradley from colleagues in his field. The series is arranged into five sub-series reflecting Bradley's filing system: **Subject Files**, **Sources by Title**, **James H. Cochran Papers**, **Samuel Brody Papers**, and **Miscellaneous**.

The **Subject Files** sub-series contains a wide array of newspaper clippings, magazines, photocopied portions of monographs, circulars, letters, and other secondary source materials covering subjects related to mules in farming, in Missouri mines, and in the U.S. Army, especially China-Burma-India theater of World War II, horse nutrition, feed compositions, horses and mules in general, the horse and mule trade in Missouri, wagon trains, Conestoga wagons, and other subjects related to Bradley's research. While most of these materials consist of clippings, photocopies from published sources, pamphlets, and so forth, unusual or exceptional documents are noted here. Folder 478 contains photocopies of correspondence of the Percheron Society of America. Folders 609 through 622 contain notes and letters documenting Bradley's



work with the Extension Office to consult horse owners regarding feed composition. Folders 662-671 contain photocopies of official U.S. Army records from the Robinson Quartermaster Depot in Fort Robinson, Nebraska, newsletters of servicemen, and some newspaper clippings about mules in the Army.

- f. 462 Afghanistan, 1988
- f. 463 Anatomy and Physiology (horses), 1967-1983
- f. 464-466 Army Mule
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  - f. 465 Information, 1910-1994, n.d.
  - f. 466 Use Study, 1985
- f. 467 Belling Tails, 1989
- f. 468 Big Hitches, 1930, n.d.
- f. 469 Burma, n.d.
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- f. 473 Charismatic, 1999
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- f. 478 Draft Horses, 1915-1986
- f. 479 Economics, Work versus Food Eaten, 1913-1944
- f. 480 Energy, 1975
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  - f. 492 Secrets of a Horse Nutritionist, n.d.
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  - f. 498 Fescue, 1977-1984
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- f. 500 Forage Quality, 1970-1984
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- f. 505 "Nutrition," 1966, 1971
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  - f. 510 Adkins, 1973, 1982, n.d.
  - f. 511 Columbus, 1956, 1972, n.d.
  - f. 512 Miller County, 1971
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  - f. 514 Napoleon's Waterloo, 1988
  - f. 515 *Two Years Before the Mast*, 1959
  - f. 516 Western Frontier Life, 1982-1983, n.d.
- f. 517 Hopper, Mule Boat, 1929, 1986
- f. 518 Horse and Mule Association of America, 1930-1946
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- f. 537 Human Deaths by Mules, 1995
- f. 538 Iraq Smuggling, 1988, 1990
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  - f. 546 Clippings, 1986, n.d.
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- f. 553-563 Minerals
  - f. 553 Major, Mineral Needs Quiz, n.d.
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- f. 568 Mule Breeding, 1979, 1987, n.d.
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- f. 570 Muleshoe, Texas, 1990, 1993
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- f. 581 Hall, Helen (Jack Mules), 1975-1991
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- f. 590 Truman, Harry, 1984, 1992
- f. 591 Washington, George, circa 1960-1977
- f. 592 Weaver, L.A., n.d.
- f. 593 Ziegler, 1987
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  - f. 597 NPN, 1972
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- f. 600-608 Ration Balancing
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  - f. 610 Miscellaneous, 1963, 1973
- f. 611-622 Rations
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  - f. 612 Bailey Ration, 1982
  - f. 613 Bruffy Ration, 1982
  - f. 614 Bunn, n.d.
  - f. 615 Callaway Hills Farm, 1981-1982, n.d.
  - f. 616 Four Rations Management, n.d.
  - f. 617 Grants Farm, 1976-1978
  - f. 618 Humane Society, 1981
  - f. 619 Miscellaneous, 1970, n.d.
  - f. 620 Mosby, 1980

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- f. 621 Weldon Rations, 1981
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- f. 625 Sea Voyage with Mules on Board, 1928
- f. 626 Shire, 1979, 1984, n.d.
- f. 627 "Show Me," 1989
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  - f. 630 Bishop Mule Days, 1973-1992, n.d.
  - f. 631 Mules and Jackstock Breeders, 1988 State Fair
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  - f. 642 Joe Shelby's Mule, n.d.
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  - f. 644 Mona Lisa, 1986
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  - f. 646 PhD. Nutrition Mules, 1989
  - f. 647 Plantation Mules, n.d.
  - f. 648 Stringing Cable, n.d.
  - f. 649 Twenty-Mule Team, Borax, 1991, 1995, n.d.
  - f. 650 West Point Mules, 1990, 1993, n.d.
  - f. 651 Wind River, 1964-1993
- f. 652 Stabling, 1958-1980
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  - f. 657 Geographic, 1923
  - f. 658 *Intelligencer*, n.d.
  - f. 659 Marketing, 1934
  - f. 660 Nagel, n.d.
  - f. 661 Visuals, n.d.
- f. 662-672 Veterinary Service
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- f. 669            *Hoof Beats and Bark*, 1943
- f. 670-671      Monthly Information Letters, 1944-1945
- f. 672            Miscellaneous, 1942-1989
- f. 673-674      Vitamins
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- f. 675-676      Wagon Trains
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  - f. 676    Other Sources, 1905, 1966
- f. 677-682      War
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  - f. 678-680      China-Burma-India, 1945-1959
  - f. 681-682      Miscellaneous, 1921-1986, n.d.
- f. 683            Wingate, Orde, 1955
- f. 684-686      World War II Campaigns, circa 1945-1986

The **Sources by Title** sub-series contains research materials originally filed by title or not originally filed at all. These include periodicals, photocopies of various articles, circulars, and all manner of published source materials on mules and horses.

- f. 687            *America's Builders*, 1965
- f. 688            *Animal Reveille*, 1944
- f. 689-690      *Armor-Cavalry Part I ...*, 1969
- f. 691            "Asses versus Jack Asses," 1969
- f. 692            "Baron Gallops to Fame," 1983
- f. 693            *The Holy Bible*, n.d.
- f. 694            *Brave Men*, 1944
- f. 695            *Breeding and Rearing ...*, 1902
- f. 696            *The Breeding of Animals*, 1923
- f. 697            *Breeder's Gazette*, 1913
- f. 698            "Care of the Riding Horse and Riding Techniques," 1972
- f. 699            "Century of Missouri Agriculture, A," 1958
- f. 700            *Clydesdale Breeders of the United States News*, 1983-1984
- f. 701            "The Common Parasites of Horses," 1975
- f. 702-707      *Conestoga Six-horse Bell Teams of Eastern Pennsylvania*, 1930
- f. 708-713      *Conestoga Wagon*, 1964
- f. 714            "Death of a Sacred Cow," 1992
- f. 715            "Down on the Farm: The Haesemeier Family Farm," 1986
- f. 716            *Draft Horses and Mules in the 1980s*, n.d.
- f. 717            "Early Leaders in Livestock Improvement in Missouri," n.d.
- f. 718            *Farm and Ranch Living*, 1994
- f. 719-720      *Field Artillery Journal*, 1914-1919; 1941-1944
- f. 721            "Fifty Years in the Service of Agriculture," 1938
- f. 722            *Fjord Herald*, 1987-1988

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- f. 723 *George Washington Citizen-soldier*, 1988
- f. 724 "Grass Lands ...," 1945
- f. 725 "A Hooker and a Mule," 1983
- f. 726 *Horse Anatomy Illustrated*, 1973
- f. 727 "Horse and Driving," 1979
- f. 728 *The Horse and its Relatives*, 1912
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- f. 731 *Horses, Asses, Zebras, Mules, and Mule Breeding*, 1895
- f. 732 "How to Fall Off Your Horse," 1989
- f. 733 "Is Cow College Headed for its Last Roundup?" 1992
- f. 734 "It's Fair Time," 1992
- f. 735 "The Jerk Line," 1991
- f. 736 *The Lamp*, 1988
- f. 737-739 Mars Task Force Mountain Artillery Association Bulletin, 1988-2000
- f. 740 *Missouri Fox Trotter*, 1975-1986
- f. 741 *Missouri Foxtrot Horse Breed Association Journal*, 1983-1985
- f. 742 Mule Days Official 1993 Souvenir Program
- f. 743 "The Mule in Missouri Agriculture ...," n.d.
- f. 744 *The Mule in Southern Agriculture*, 1963
- f. 745 *Natural History*, 1956
- f. 746 "The Natural Superiority of the Mule ...," 2001
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- f. 748 *The Ozarks Land and Life*, 1980
- f. 749 *Powder River Journal*, 1991, 1992
- f. 750 *Quartermaster General of the Union Army*, n.d.
- f. 751 "Raising Better Livestock," circa 1977
- f. 752 "Recollections of a Mule-Pack Artillery Soldier," 1992
- f. 753 *Reprint of Articles Published by The Lead Belt News ...*, 1950
- f. 754 "Return of the Mule," 1983
- f. 755 *Rural Heritage*, 1995, 1996
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- f. 757 *Saddle Mule News*, 1993
- f. 758 *A Settin Hen Never Gets Fat*, 1985
- f. 759 "Seventh Annual Horse and Mule Breeders' Short Course," 1939
- f. 760 "Skidders on Hoof," 1983
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- f. 762 "Two of a Kind," 1992
- f. 763 *Types and Breeds of Farm Animals*, n.d.
- f. 764 "The Useful Mule," 1989
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- f. 766 *Western Horseman*, 1984, 1989
- f. 767 *Western Saddle Making*, 1979
- f. 768 "Whoa!," n.d.

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- f. 769            *With the Mules in Burma*, circa 1996
- f. 770            *Wonders of Mules*, 1982
- f. 771            *You Live and Learn. Then You Die and Forget it All*, 1992

The **James H. Cochran Papers** contain research materials sent to Bradley by James H. Cochran. These consist of an assortment of clippings, articles, catalogs, photographs, and correspondence about mules in other parts of the country.

- f. 772 Correspondence, 1965-1995
- f. 773 Muleskinner Certificates, 1984, 1993, n.d.
- f. 774 *America's Builders*, 1965, 1966
- f. 775 *Ford Times*, 1969, 1976
- f. 776 *Mr. Longears and Friends*, 1978, 1980
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- f. 778 Clippings and Articles, 1967-1991, n.d.
- f. 779 Miscellaneous, 1972-1980, n.d.

The **Samuel Brody Papers**, sub-series was given to Bradley by Stan Curtis of the University of Illinois, Animal Science Department in 1983. All papers remain in their original file folder groupings, arranged chronologically by the earliest dated material in each folder. Papers not originally filed are described as "un-filed" in the present folder titles. These records consist of original correspondence, laboratory notes, reports, and charts related to the cooperative study of livestock respiration and work capacity conducted by Samuel Brody (1890-1956) and others affiliated with the University of Missouri-Columbia in the mid-1940s.

- f. 780 Horse Project, 1939-1944, n.d.
- f. 781 Progress Reports, B-J Capacities, 1942-1949, n.d.
- f. 782 Pulse Rate Mules Reference, 1945
- f. 783 30% Tenn Mules, 1945, n.d.
- f. 784 Recording Tenn Mules, 1945, n.d.
- f. 785 Un-filed Correspondence, 1945-1946, 1983
- f. 786 25% Work T-Mules, 1945-1948
- f. 787 MS Time Saving Apparatus for Respiration Exchange Measurements, 1947
- f. 788 1948 Heart Rate
- f. 789 Un-filed Notes, n.d.
- f. 790 Miscellaneous, n.d.

The **Miscellaneous** sub-series contains various resources collected by Bradley that were not assigned subjects by him. These include published programs for the Farmer's Fair in Columbia, Missouri, calendars featuring mules and draft horses, newspaper clippings, and other miscellaneous materials. The folders are arranged chronologically by the earliest dated material in each.



**Miscellaneous** Sub-series (cont'd)

- f. 791 Book Pages Copied, 1844, 1932
- f. 792-793 Farmers Fair Programs, 1909-1932
- f. 794 News Articles, Atkins, 1969-1977
- f. 795 Miscellaneous Clippings, 1972-1998, n.d.
- f. 796 Posters, 1983-1984
- f. 797-798 Mule Calendars, 1994-2001
- f. 799 Draft Horse Calendars, 1995-1996

The **Photographs** series is divided by subject, largely following the original file composition kept by Bradley. Other photographs may be found throughout the collection. The photographs depict horse cavalry and horse stables during World War II, prize-winning horses adorned with wreaths, men working with horses and several negatives, illustrations, slides, and photographs of mules used in exhibits or publications, and a photograph of Bradley and his wife.

- f. 800 World War II Photographs, circa 1943, 1945
- f. 801 Cooper County, n.d.
- f. 802 Mule Photographs, n.d.
- f. 803 Miscellaneous Photographs, 1990
- f. 804 Miscellaneous, c. 1915-1923, n.d.
- f. 805 Barns, n.d.
- f. 806-807 Breeders, 1982, n.d.
- f. 808 Circus, n.d.
- f. 809-810 Collages, 1948-1993, n.d.
- f. 811 Current Uses, n.d.
- f. 812 Exhibit, Seminar, c. 1990
- f. 813 Feeding and Nutrition, n.d.
- f. 814-841 Horse Breeds, 1937-1990, n.d.
  - f. 814 Breeds and Breeding, 1969-1974, n.d.
  - f. 815 American Albino, 1969, n.d.
  - f. 816 American Saddle bred, n.d.
  - f. 817 Appaloosa, 1969-1972, n.d.
  - f. 818-819 Arabian, c. 1970
  - f. 820 Belgian, 1983
  - f. 821 Clydesdale, 1983-1990, n.d.
  - f. 822 Draft Horses, 1970-1976
  - f. 823 Fox Trot, 1968-1974, n.d.
  - f. 824 Lippizan, n.d.
  - f. 825-826 Morgan, 1937-1974, n.d.
  - f. 827 POA, n.d.
  - f. 828 Paint, 1973, n.d.
  - f. 829 Palomino, n.d.
  - f. 830-831 Paso Fina, 1969-1976, n.d.
  - f. 832 Percheron, n.d.
  - f. 833 Pinto, 1973, n.d.

**Photographs series (cont'd)**

- f. 834 Ponies, 1974, n.d.
- f. 835-836 Quarter Horse, n.d.
- f. 837 Shetland, n.d.
- f. 838 Shires, 1983
- f. 839 Standard, n.d.
- f. 840 Tennessee Walker, n.d.
- f. 841 Thoroughbred, 1973, n.d.
- f. 842 Hunt, Jump, c. 1978
- f. 843-845 Jack Stock, 1935-1974, n.d.
  - f. 843 J.C. Penney, c. 1935
  - f. 844 Monsees, n.d.
  - f. 845 Miscellaneous, 1974, n.d.
- f. 846 Marketing, c. 1990, n.d.
- f. 847 Military, 1941-1945
- f. 848 Mini Mules, c. 1990
- f. 849 Nancy Rucker, 1977
- f. 850 People, 1993, n.d.
- f. 851 Pleasure, n.d.
- f. 852-853 Poitou, 1989-1994
- f. 854 Race, 1992, n.d.
- f. 855-862 Showing, 1904-1993, n.d.
  - f. 855 Bishop, California, 1993
  - f. 856 Conklin, n.d.
  - f. 857 Demonstration, 1982-1992, n.d.
  - f. 858 Field Day, 1983-1992, n.d.
  - f. 859-860 Missouri State Fair, 1948-1993
  - f. 861-862 Miscellaneous, 1904-1982, n.d.
- f. 863-864 Stephens College, 1932-1970, n.d.
- f. 865-875 Trail Rides, 1973-1986, n.d.
  - f. 865 Introduction, 1973
  - f. 866 Arkansas, 1974, n.d.
  - f. 867 Ashland, 1975
  - f. 868 Big Piney, n.d.
  - f. 869 Camp Zoe, 1979
  - f. 870 Cross Country, 1982-1984
  - f. 871 Custer's Park, 1980, 1981
  - f. 872 National Scenic, 1972-1986
  - f. 873 Greensfelder Park, 1972-1978
  - f. 874 Wagon Trains, 1976
  - f. 875 Miscellaneous, n.d.
- f. 876 Veterinary School, 1956-1993, n.d.
- f. 877 Vision Quest, c. 1985
- f. 878-879 Work, 1925-1994, n.d.

The **Recordings** series is divided into three sub-series according to origin of the recordings: **Missouri Mule History Project Interviews**, **Bill Baiotto Collection**, and **Miscellaneous Recordings**.

The **Missouri Mule History Project Interviews** contain 152 audio cassettes of oral history interviews for the Missouri Mule History Project. Interview cassettes are arranged alphabetically by the interviewee's last name. Usually, Melvin Bradley is the interviewer, but Duane Dailey and Sue Engle appear in the transcripts as well. The interview with C.L. "Louie" Van Buren was conducted by Cheryl White. Transcripts and notes from these interviews are found in the **Missouri Mule History Project** series.

These interviews record the personal recollections of people who had personal experience working with mules in a variety of capacities, including mule pack units in the China-Burma-India Theater of World War II, mining in Missouri, farm work, teamster work, breeding, and selling. In addition to interviews, there are readings on the Mars Task Force by Willard Bennet "Woody" Woodruff on cassette 151 and by Edward A. Wade on cassettes 131 through 134.

Some of these cassettes are the originals taken into the field. Others were copied from those recorded by Bradley or his associates. Final versions of these cassettes are included in collection C3954, *Missouri Mule History Project, Records, 1980-1993* and it is recommended that researchers use the interview cassettes in that collection. The interview with Jay Dillingham concerning the Kansas City stockyards is not included with C3954

- a.c. 1 Adams, Jr., Claude O., 1982
- a.c. 2 Alexander, Lilian and Ben, 1983
- a.c. 3-4 Avery, Arline, 1982
- a.c. 5-6 Baiotto, Bill, 1985
- a.c. 7 Barnitz, Elizabeth and George A., 1983
- a.c. 8 Baugh, David, 1982
- a.c. 9 Baumli, Leo, 1982
- a.c. 10-11 Baurichter, L. Edwin, 1983
- a.c. 12 Bayne, Leroy W., 1983
- a.c. 13-15 Boydston, John C., 1982
- a.c. 16-19 Brokaw, Leonard, 1985
- a.c. 20 Burns, Lee, 1982
- a.c. 21-22 Canaday, Mark Hussey and Judge Gerald Cross, 1982
- a.c. 23 Carkener, Guyton, 1982
- a.c. 24 Chipman, G., circa 1981
- a.c. 25 Chipman, J.R., circa 1983
- a.c. 26-27 Clayton, R.D., 1982
- a.c. 28 Cook, William B. "Dick," 1983
- a.c. 29 Cooley, Raymond, 1982
- a.c. 30 Czeschin, Ben, 1982
- a.c. 31-32 Dagley, Lee R., 1986
- a.c. 33 Davis, Jim and Mable, 1982
- a.c. 34 Dillingham, Jay B. 1982
- a.c. 35 Doherty, Mary Lee and Virginia, 1982
- a.c. 36 Dooley, E.H., 1982

**Missouri Mule History Project Interviews Sub-series (con'd)**

- a.c. 37-38 Douglass, G.C. "Clint," 1983
- a.c. 39 Elliot, Red T., 1982
- a.c. 40 Fagin Douglas A. and John E. Harrington, 1982
- a.c. 41 Fewell, Clifton, 1982
- a.c. 42 Finley, Hayes, 1982
- a.c. 43 Frazer, L.L., 1982, 1987
- a.c. 44 Garrett, Jack "wild sound," and Roy Pendergrass, 1982
- a.c. 45-46 George, R.B., 1982
- a.c. 47 Glenn, Frank, 1983
- a.c. 48 Graham, Frank, 1982
- a.c. 49 Hackethorn, Jack, 1982
- a.c. 50 Haden, David and Tinsley, 1982
- a.c. 51 Haden, Tinsely, 1982
- a.c. 52 Harness, Cecil and Lennie, 1983
- a.c. 53 Harness, Dora (Wells), 1983
- a.c. 54 Harrington, John, 1982
- a.c. 55 Harris, Elmer, 1982
- a.c. 56 Harris, Elmer, Billy Nelson, and Ben Wilt, 1982
- a.c. 57 Harris, Elwood, 1983
- a.c. 58 Heagerty, Hoss, 1982
- a.c. 59-61 Heath, Charles W., 1982
- a.c. 62 Hutchison, Omega, 1982
- a.c. 63 Johnston, Col. Roy G., 1982
- a.c. 64 Jones, Calvin, 1982
- a.c. 65-66 Jones, Floyd, 1982
- a.c. 67 Jones, Keith, 1982
- a.c. 68-69 Jones, Viryl, 1983
- a.c. 70 Jump, Ron, 1982
- a.c. 71 Keen, Jack, 1982
- a.c. 72 Knell, Ed, 1982
- a.c. 73 Knipmeyer, R.E., 1983
- a.c. 74-75 Knox, Carroll W., 1982
- a.c. 76 Kohl, Richard, Gene Chipman, and R. Potter, 1981
- a.c. 77 Larason, Lloyd, 1983
- a.c. 78 Liddy, M., 1988
- a.c. 79 Long, Dilbert, 1990
- a.c. 80 McDaniel, Alexander, 1983
- a.c. 81 McNabb, Coy, 1982
- a.c. 82-83 Miles, Nelson "Bud," 1983
- a.c. 84 Miller, Rue, 1982
- a.c. 85 Monsees, Kalo, 1981
- a.c. 86 Muylar, John L., 1990
- a.c. 87 Pendergrass, Roy, 1982
- a.c. 88 Plymell, Rick, 1983

**Missouri Mule History Project Interviews Sub-series (con'd)**

- a.c. 89           Potter, Russell, Richard Kohl, and Gene Chipman, 1981
- a.c. 90           Potter, Virginia Harrington, 1982
- a.c. 91           Pyatt, Lloyd and Mary, 1982
- a.c. 92           Pyatt, Newton, Boss, 1982
- a.c. 93           Ramsey, Lt. Col. Edwin, 1986
- a.c. 94           Randall, Mildred (Frazier), 1983
- a.c. 95           Rankin, Robert, 1982
- a.c. 96           Ratchford, C.B., 1990
- a.c. 97-98       Reed, Sr., Marion T., 1983
- a.c. 99           Richards, Clarence, 1982
- a.c. 100          Rogers, F.E. "Jack," 1983
- a.c. 101         Rogers, Harold, 1983
- a.c. 102         Rogers, Hubert and Earl, 1983
- a.c. 103         Rogers, Ralph R., 1983
- a.c. 104         Rose, W.B., 1982
- a.c. 105-106     Russell, Carl, 1989
- a.c. 107-108    Ryan, Maurice, 1988
- a.c. 109         Sandstrom, Charles, 1985
- a.c. 110         Sartain, Howard, 1982
- a.c. 111         Shaffner, Sam T., 1982
- a.c. 112-113    Sims, James R., 1983
- a.c. 114         Spencer, George, 1983
- a.c. 115         Stark, Paul C., 1983
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- a.c. 117         Taber, Bob W., 1982
- a.c. 118         Talburt, Pat, 1982
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- a.c. 122         Thomlinson, H.M. "Red," and Roy Pendergrass, 1982
- a.c. 123         Turner, E.C. "Bill," 1983
- a.c. 124         Van, Booker T., 1982
- a.c. 125         Van Buren, C.L. "Louie," with Cheryl White, 1978
- a.c. 126         Van Buren, C.L. "Louie," n.d.
- a.c. 127-128    Van Buren, Thelma, 1982
- a.c. 129-130    Van Dyke, Frank, 1983
- a.c. 131-132    Wade, Edward A., U.S. Army Military History Institute Questionnaire  
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- a.c. 133-134    Wade, Edward A., Letters to W.B. Woodruff, n.d.
- a.c. 135         Waters, W., 1982
- a.c. 136-138    Watson, Sr., Douglas, 1990
- a.c. 139         Due to an error in numbering, there is no a.c. 139
- a.c. 140         Wells, Lennie A., Dora (Wells) Harness, and Cecil Harness, 1983
- a.c. 141         Wesley, George, 1983
- a.c. 142         White, J. Olen, 1982

**Missouri Mule History Project Interviews** Sub-series (con'd)

- a.c. 143 White, Tom C., 1982
- a.c. 144-146 Willems, Donald J., 1985
- a.c. 147 Wilt, Ben and Billy Nelson, 1983
- a.c. 148 Wilt, Ben, Billy Nelson, and Elmer G. Harris, 1983
- a.c. 149-150 Woodruff, Willard Bennett "Woody," 1990
- a.c. 151 Woodruff, Willard Bennett "Woody," Mars Task Force, n.d.
- a.c. 152 Wyatt, Joie, 1985

**Bill Baiotto Collection**, contains audio cassettes of interviews with coal miners from Novinger, Missouri, conducted by Bill Baiotto.

- a.c. 153-154 Anesi, Pete, n.d.
- a.c. 155 Baiotto, Bill, n.d.
- a.c. 156 Blacksmith, Gerald, 1988
- a.c. 157 Broseghini, Joe, n.d.
- a.c. 158 Clevenger, Earl, n.d.
- a.c. 159 Daniels, Bob, 1988
- a.c. 160 Fallini, Harry, 1988
- a.c. 161 Garrison, Oneita, n.d.
- a.c. 162 Gasperi, Charles, 1988

**Miscellaneous Recordings** contain a speech by Cordell Tindell recorded on the back of a tape used for a slideshow about horseback packing, an individual reading from an unspecified work about mules, a recording of a talk radio program featuring Bradley as a guest, talking about mules, and a telephone interview of Carl Ramsey. The videotape is a production of University of Missouri-Columbia and Lincoln University, Extension Information Office, produced by Melvin Bradley.

- a.c. 163 Tindell, Cordell, Speech, 1984
- a.c. 164 Fourre, Guy and Al Delmez, n.d.
- a.c. 165 Agritalk, 1998
- a.c. 166 The Sounds of Mules, n.d.
  
- a.t. 1 Ramsey, Carl, Tails Interview, 1987
  
- v.c. 1 Modern Uses for Draft Horses and Mules, 1987

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